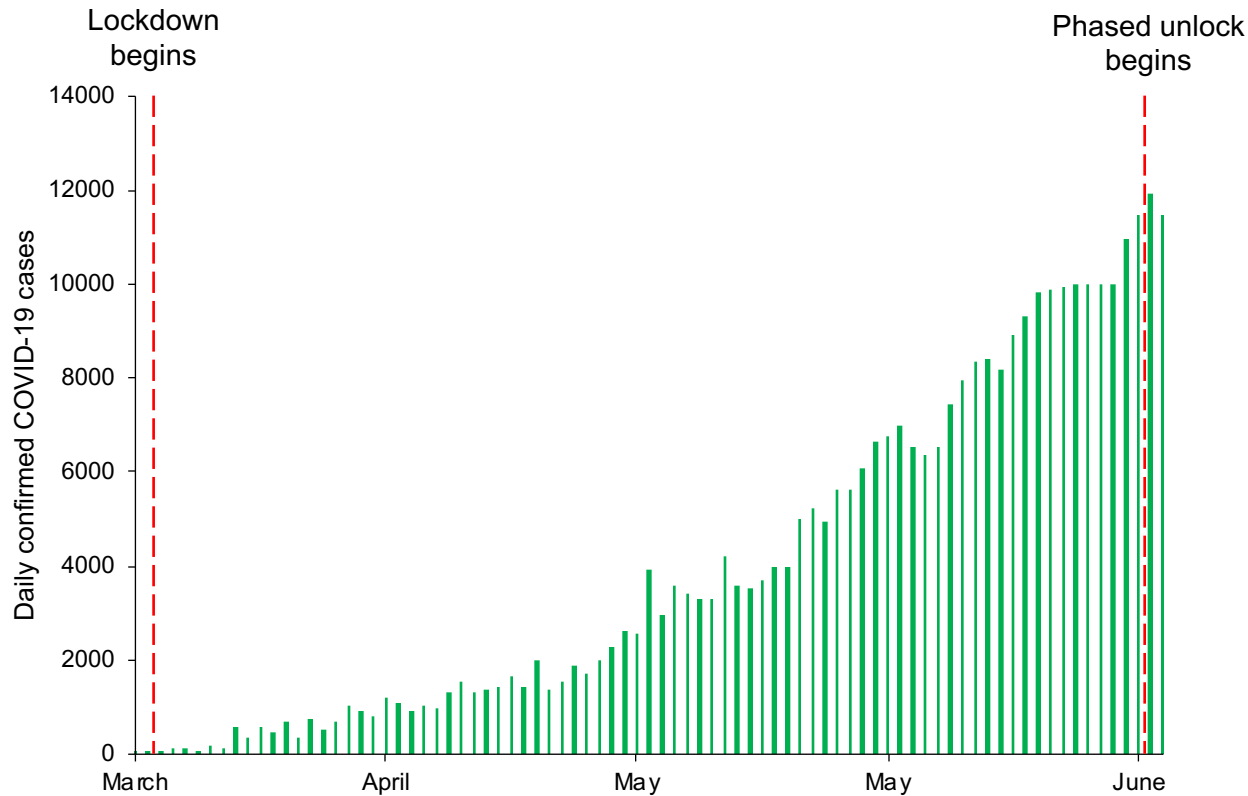


# Industry Transition in India

- Current impacts of COVID-19
- Transition challenges
- Signs of hope

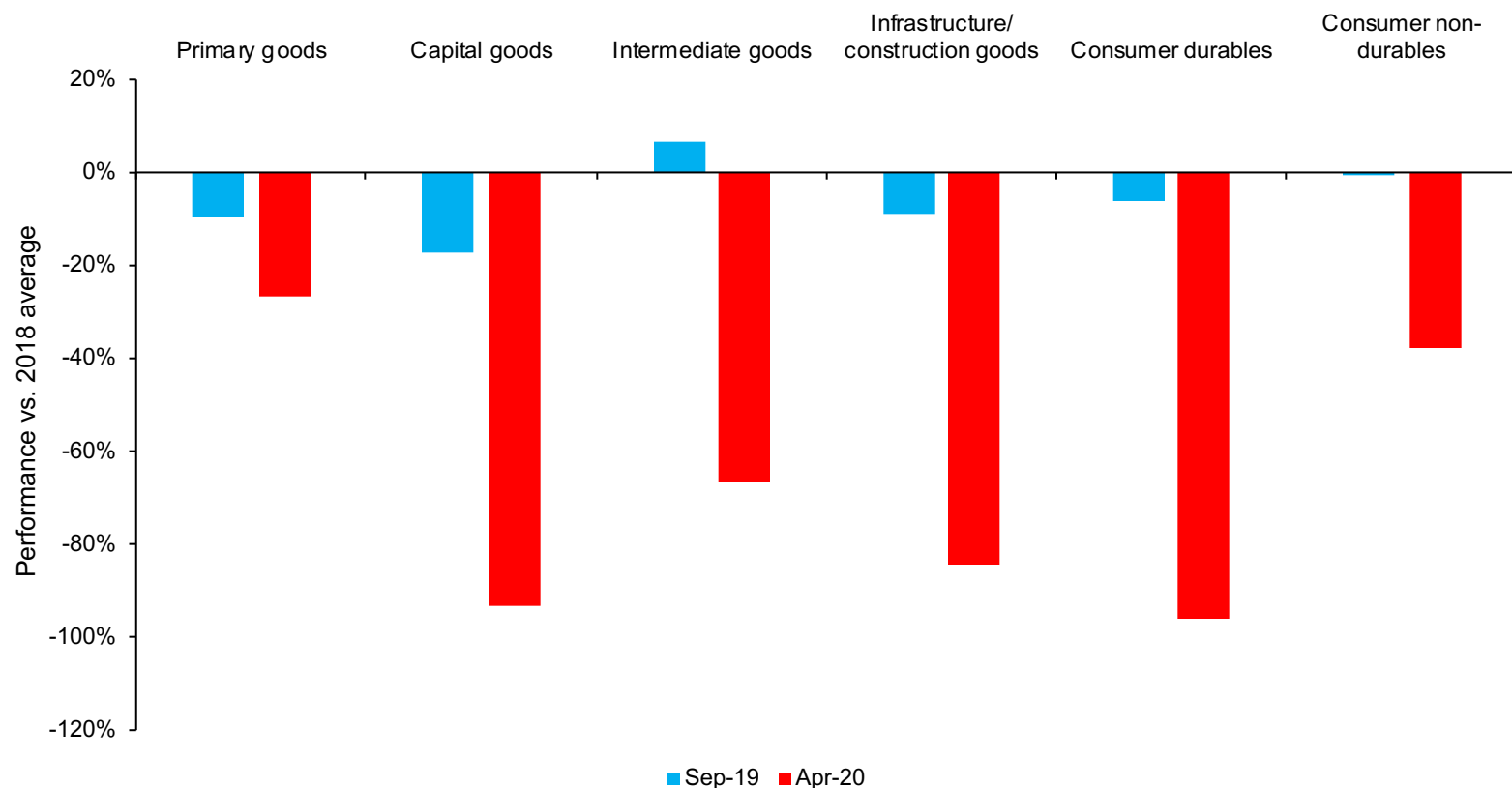
# Current impacts of COVID-19



Source: COVID-19 Dashboard (John Hopkins University, 2020)

- Lockdown began early – and was highly restrictive
- Cases continued to grow rapidly, despite restrictions
- Weak public healthcare infrastructure
- Crisis still very much unfolding

# Transition Challenge 1: Current state of industry



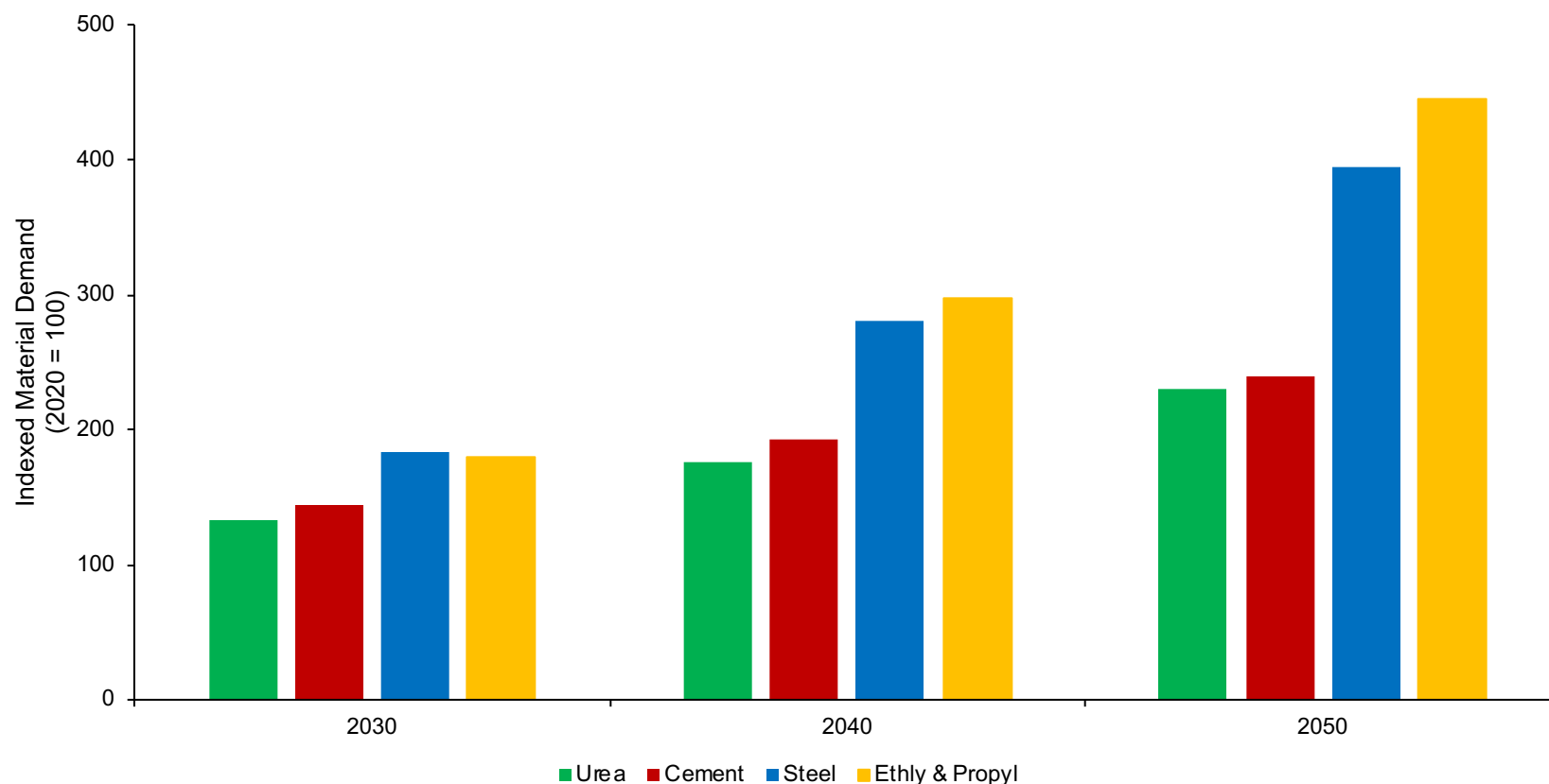
Source: Index of Industrial Production (MoSPI, 2020)

Even before COVID, the Indian manufacturing sector was in decline (Sep-2019).

It was poorly prepared for such a significant and sustained shock, with limited ability for investment in new technologies.

Heavily reliant on domestically available energy sources, namely coal.

# Transition Challenge 2: Scale of demand growth

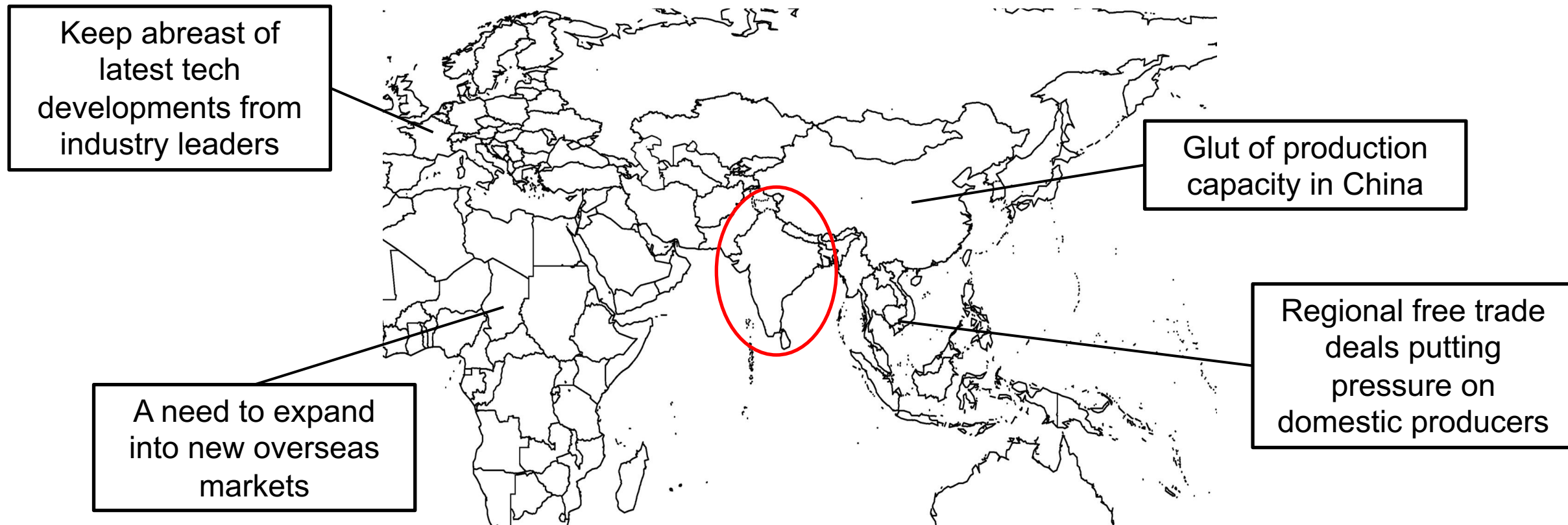


Demand for key materials is set to explode over the coming decades as India develops.

Resource efficiency measures will have relatively lesser impact vs. Europe, as supply of basic services still needs to drastically improve.

Source: TERI analysis based on (WSA, 2018); (USGS, 2018); (CPIM, 2019)

# Transition Challenge 3: Maintaining competitiveness



# Signs of hope for a green recovery

- Continued cost reductions in renewable power
- Ambitions to develop new technology solutions, such as hydrogen
- World-leading companies setting new direction
- Avenues for international collaboration

# Continued cost reductions in renewable power

A recent tender for solar + storage (part batteries, part pumped hydro), which is now competitive with coal-fired generation.

More in News, Power Plants, Storage, Grids, Projects, Markets & Finance, Policy, Asia & Oceania, Central & East Asia

## NSEFI: Tender shows Indian renewables-plus-storage now 'attractive' against coal

By Tom Kenning | Feb 04, 2020 12:42 PM GMT | 0

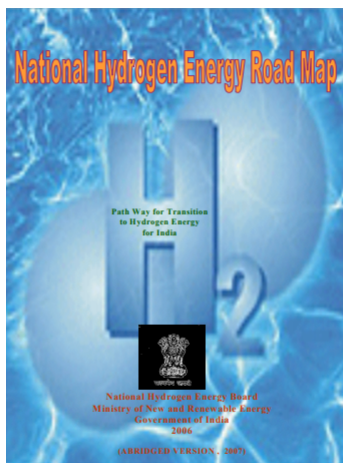
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For optimal locations in India, **renewables plus storage is now competitive with coal**. This represents a tipping point in the sourcing of low emissions energy.

# Ambitions to develop new technology solutions

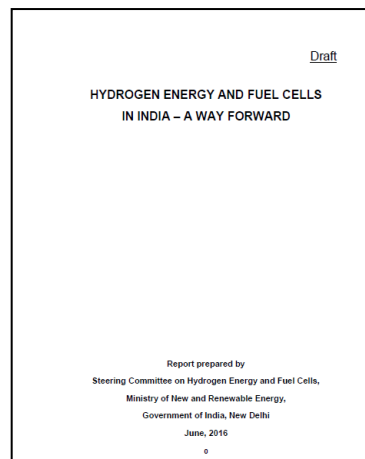
Example, green hydrogen

2006



National Hydrogen Energy Roadmap

2016



Hydrogen Energy and Fuel Cells – A Way Forward

2020



Hydrogen Mission 2020

# World-leading companies setting new direction

- Industry leaders signing up to low carbon initiatives, such as **Science Based Targets**



# Avenues for international collaboration

There are a number of opportunities for India to engage within international fora to collaborate on technology and policy for industry transition:

- Mission Possible Platform
- Leadership Group for Industry Transition
- Clean Energy Ministerial
- Mission Innovation