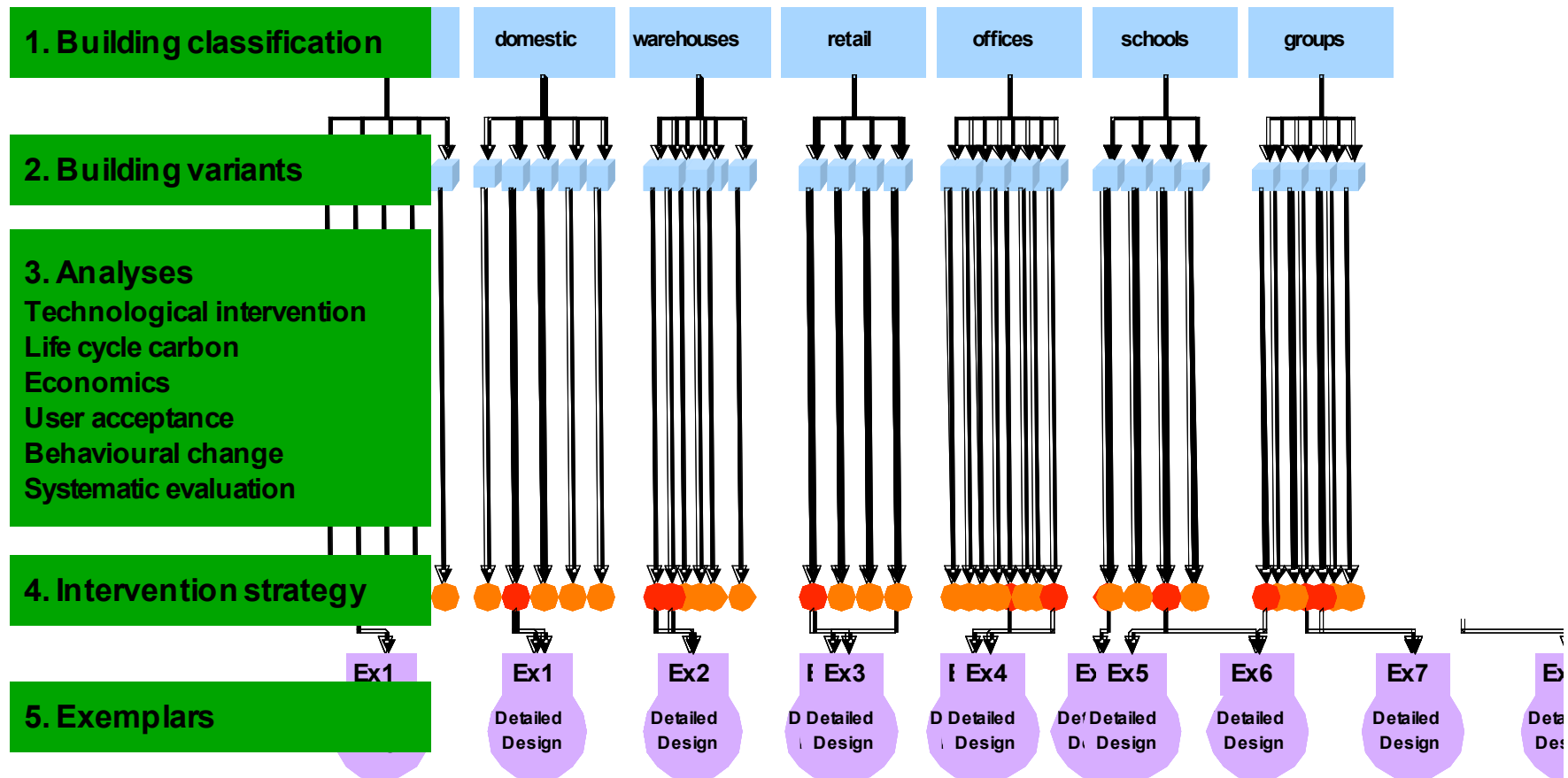


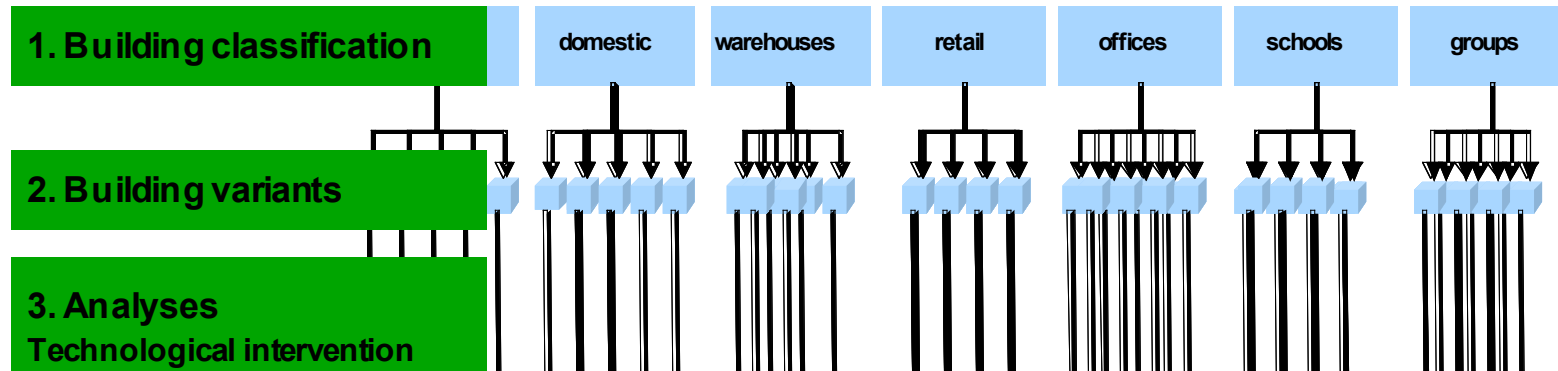
# Reducing CO<sub>2</sub> emissions through refurbishment of UK housing

**Andrew Peacock**


# Tarbase overview



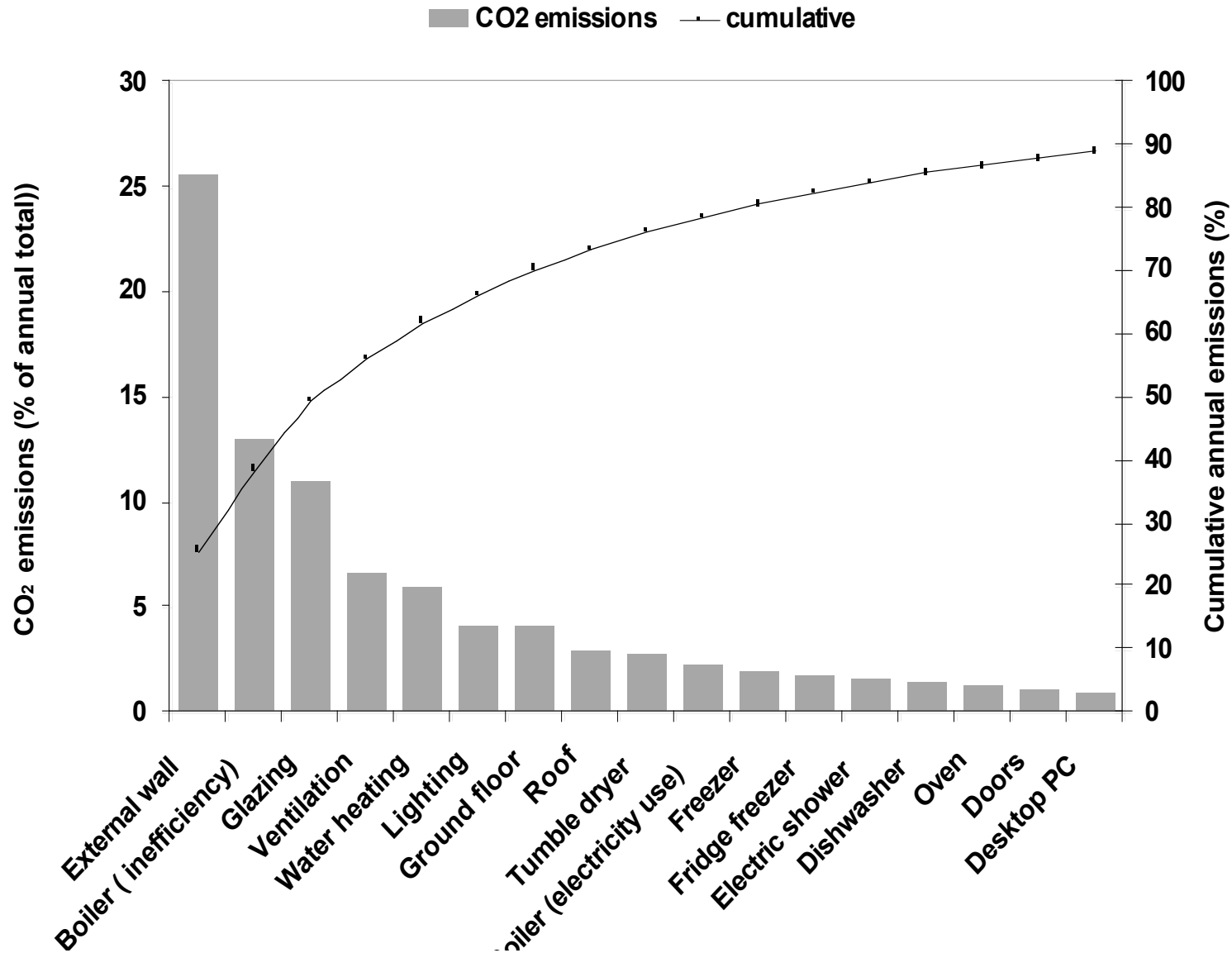
# Tarbase overview



# Variant 7

Building Variant Number	Building Description	q (kWh pa)	e (kWh pa)
7	 <p>Pre 1900 detached dwelling Solid wall construction Occupation: Family – 3 adults working 1 child Location: Manchester</p>	26362	5230

# Attribution of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions V7

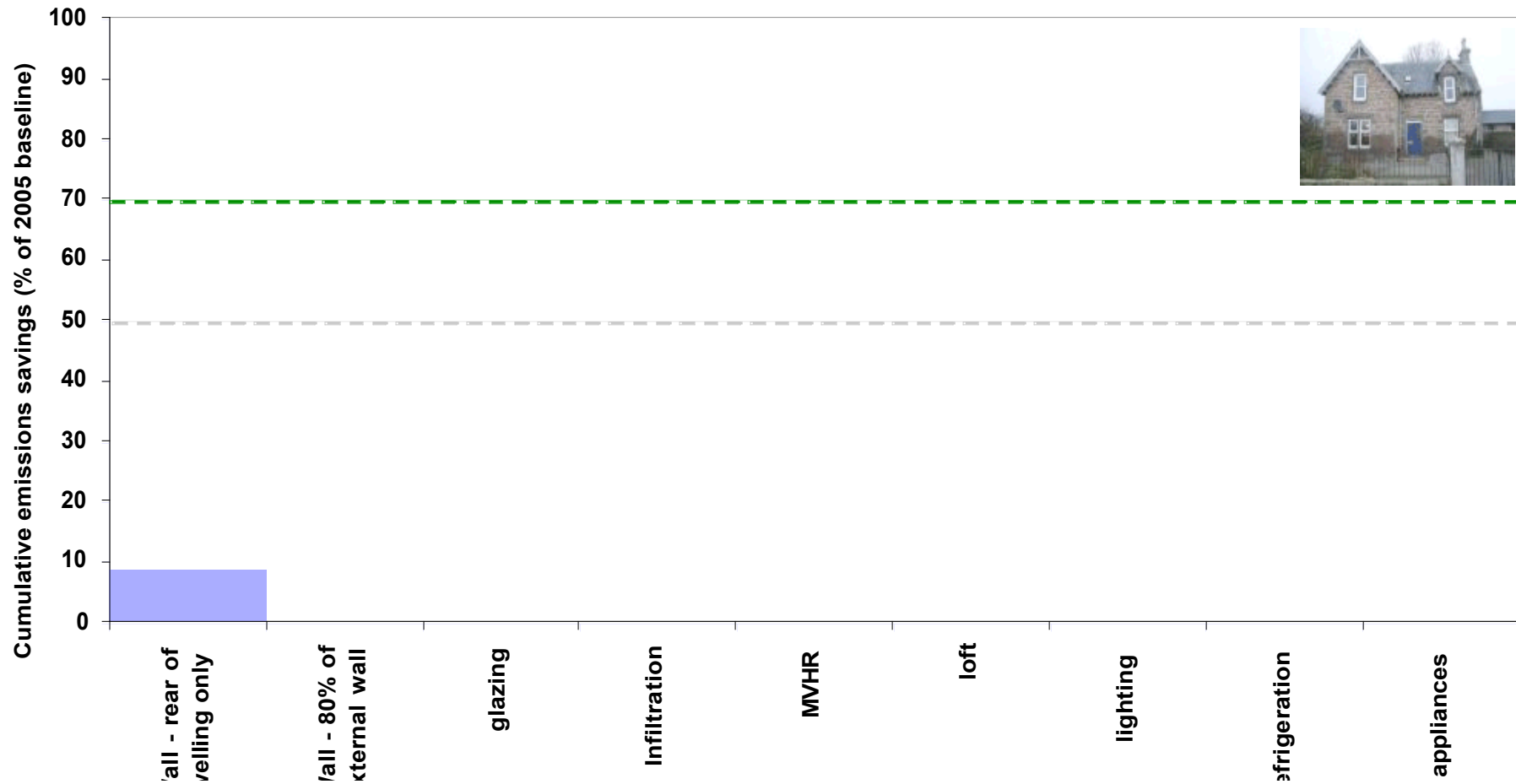


# Technological interventions

<b>Building Fabric and Ventilation</b>	<b>End use equipment</b>	<b>Energy production</b>
<b>Loft insulation</b>	<b>Lighting</b>	<b>Micro-CHP</b>
<b>Cavity wall insulation</b>	<b>Stirling cycle refrigeration</b>	<b>Solar PV</b>
<b>External wall insulation</b>	<b>VIP refrigeration</b>	<b>Micro-wind</b>
<b>Glazing</b>	<b>Ovens</b>	<b>Solar Thermal</b>
<b>Reduced infiltration</b>	<b>Washing machines</b>	<b>Heat Pumps</b>
<b>MVHR</b>	<b>Dishwashers</b>	<b>Biomass</b>
	<b>TV's</b>	
	<b>PC's</b>	
	<b>Tumble dryers</b>	
	<b>Reduced standby loads</b>	

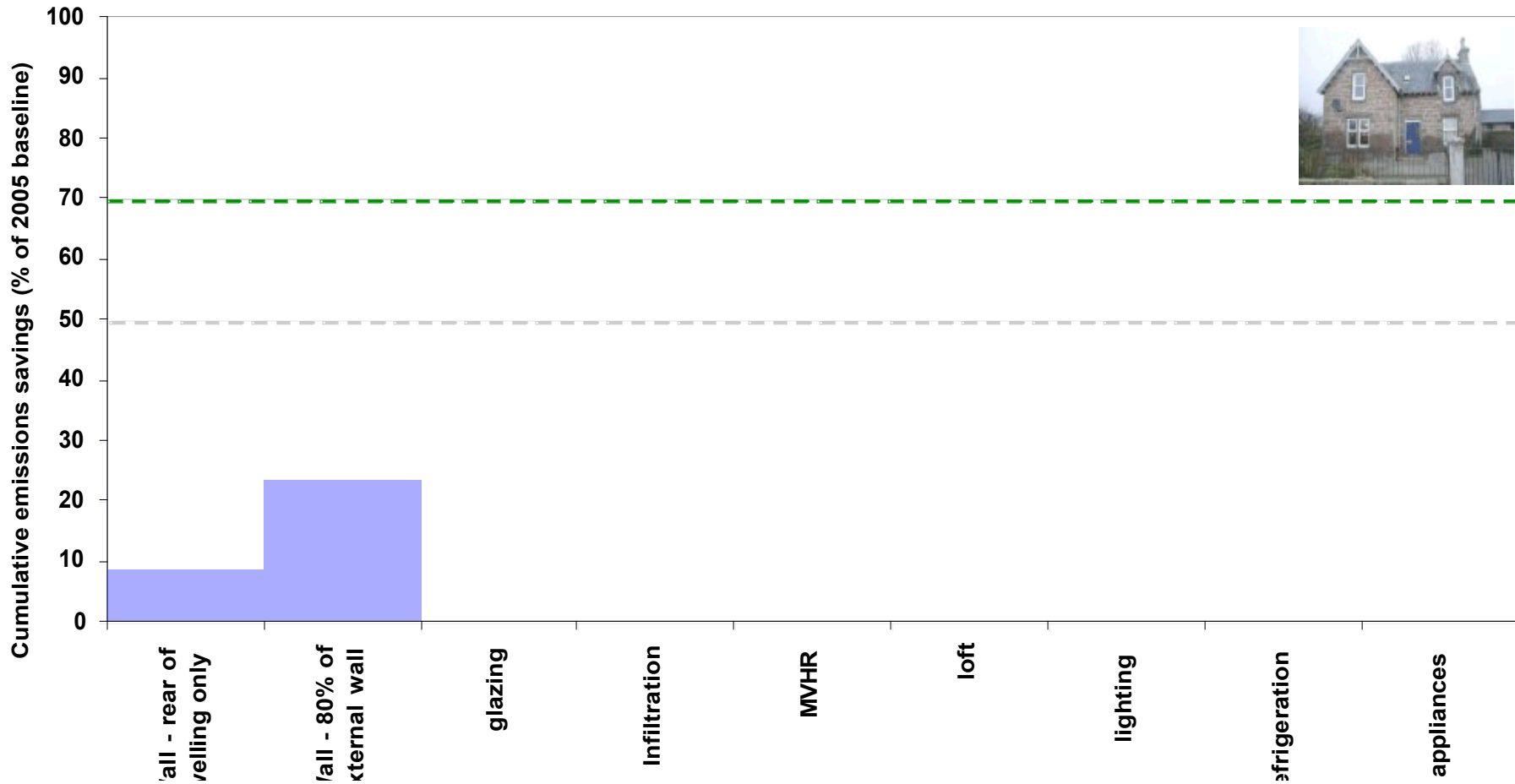
# Demand side interventions

## Variant 7



# Demand side interventions

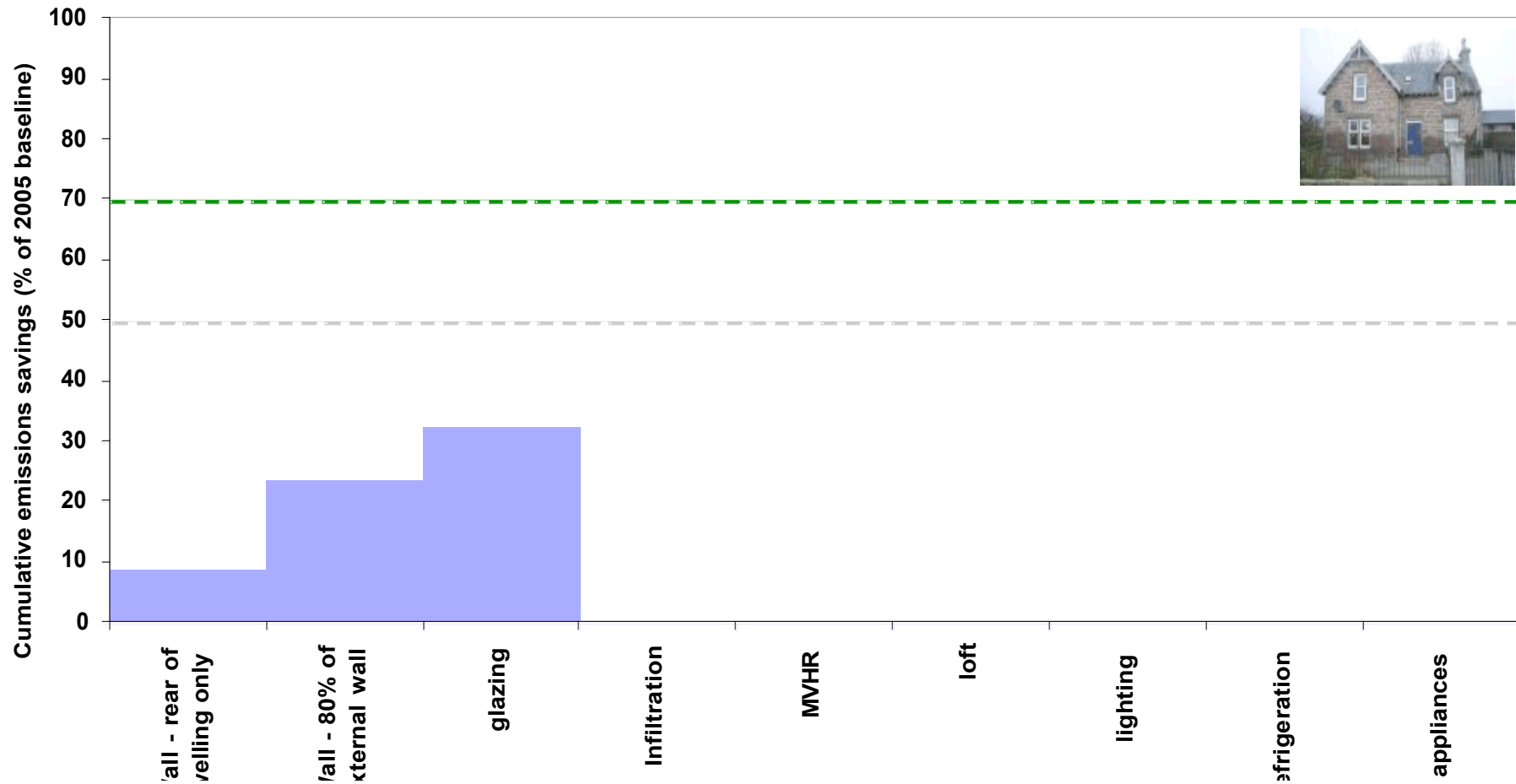
## Variant 7





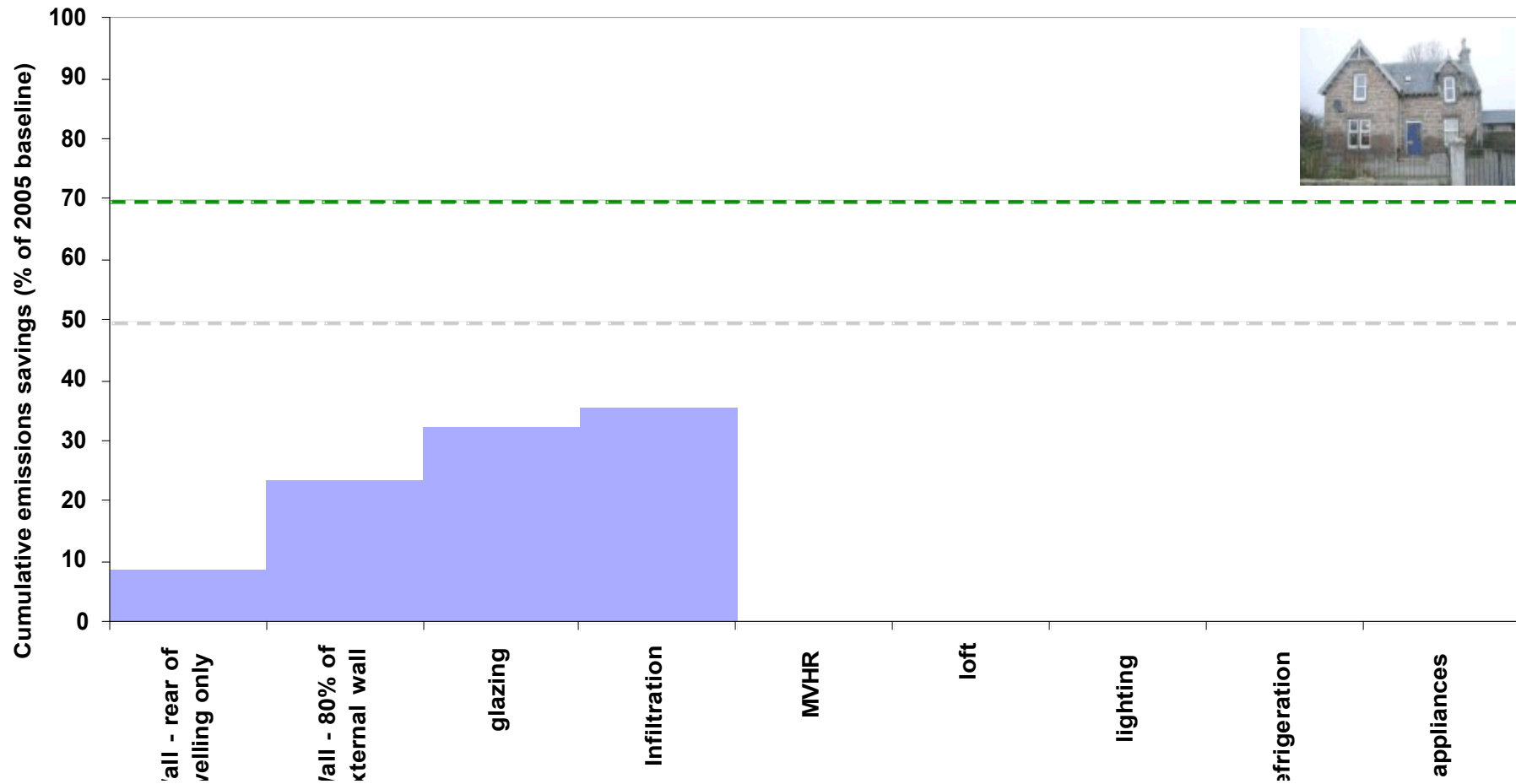
# Demand side interventions

## Variant 7



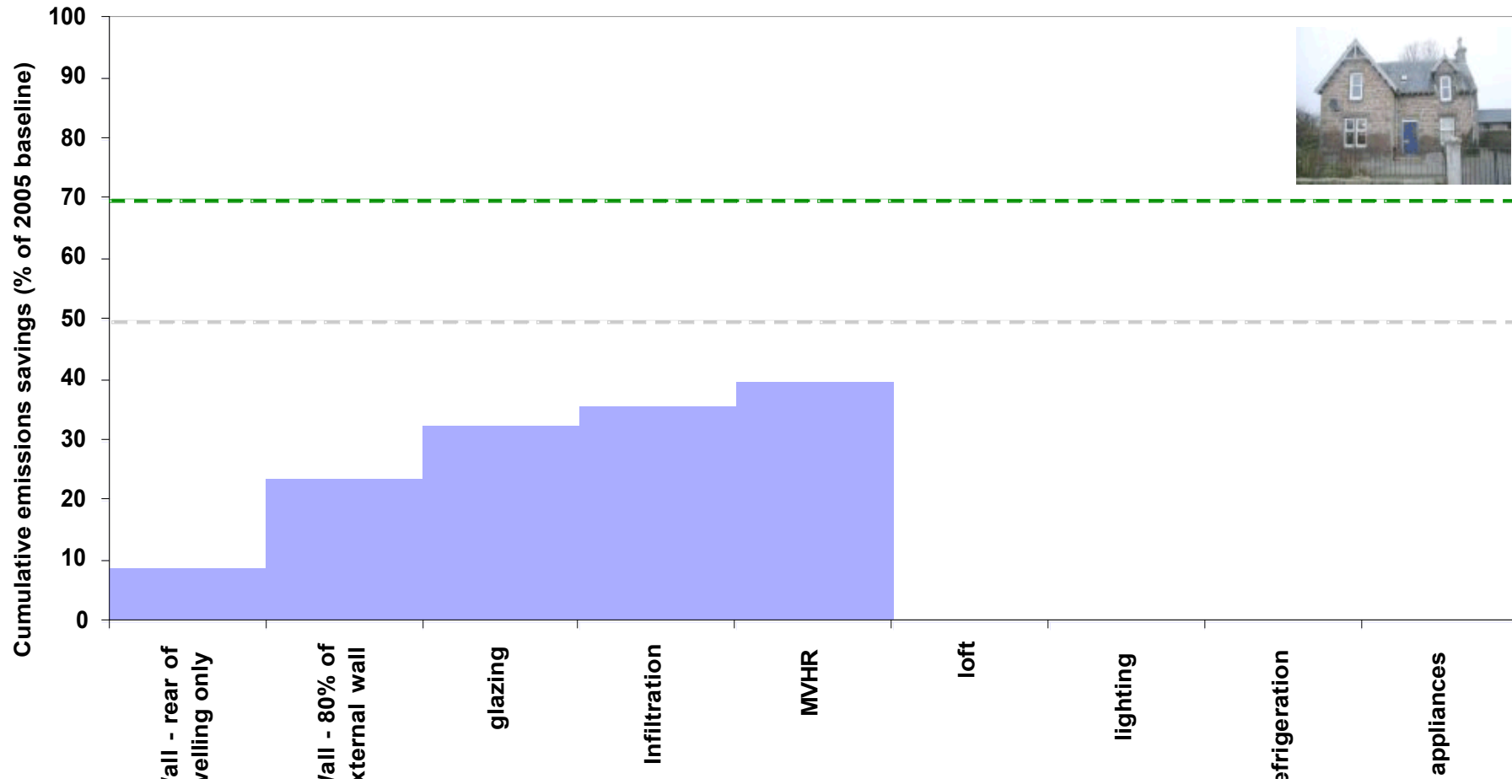
# Demand side interventions

## Variant 7



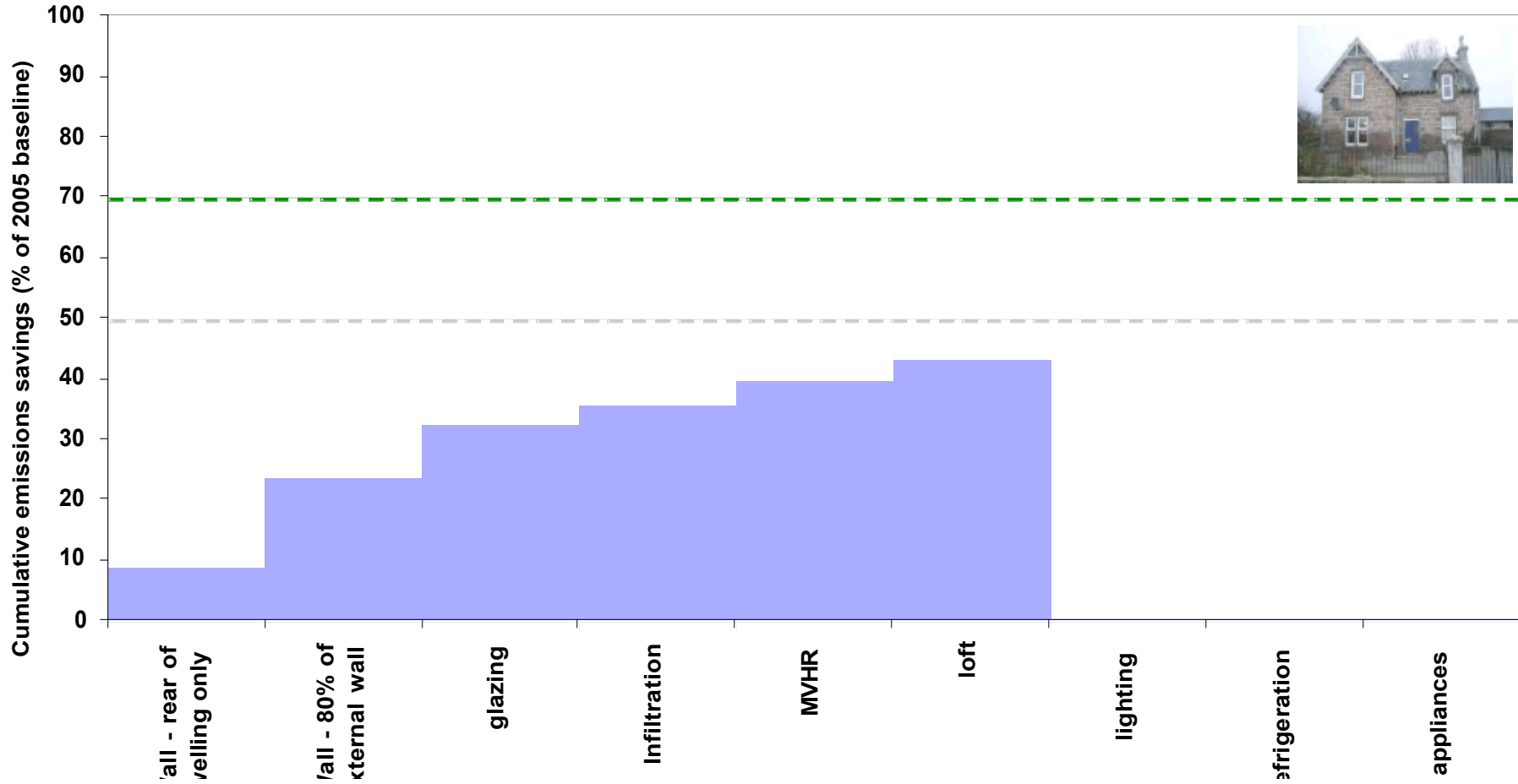
# Demand side interventions

## Variant 7



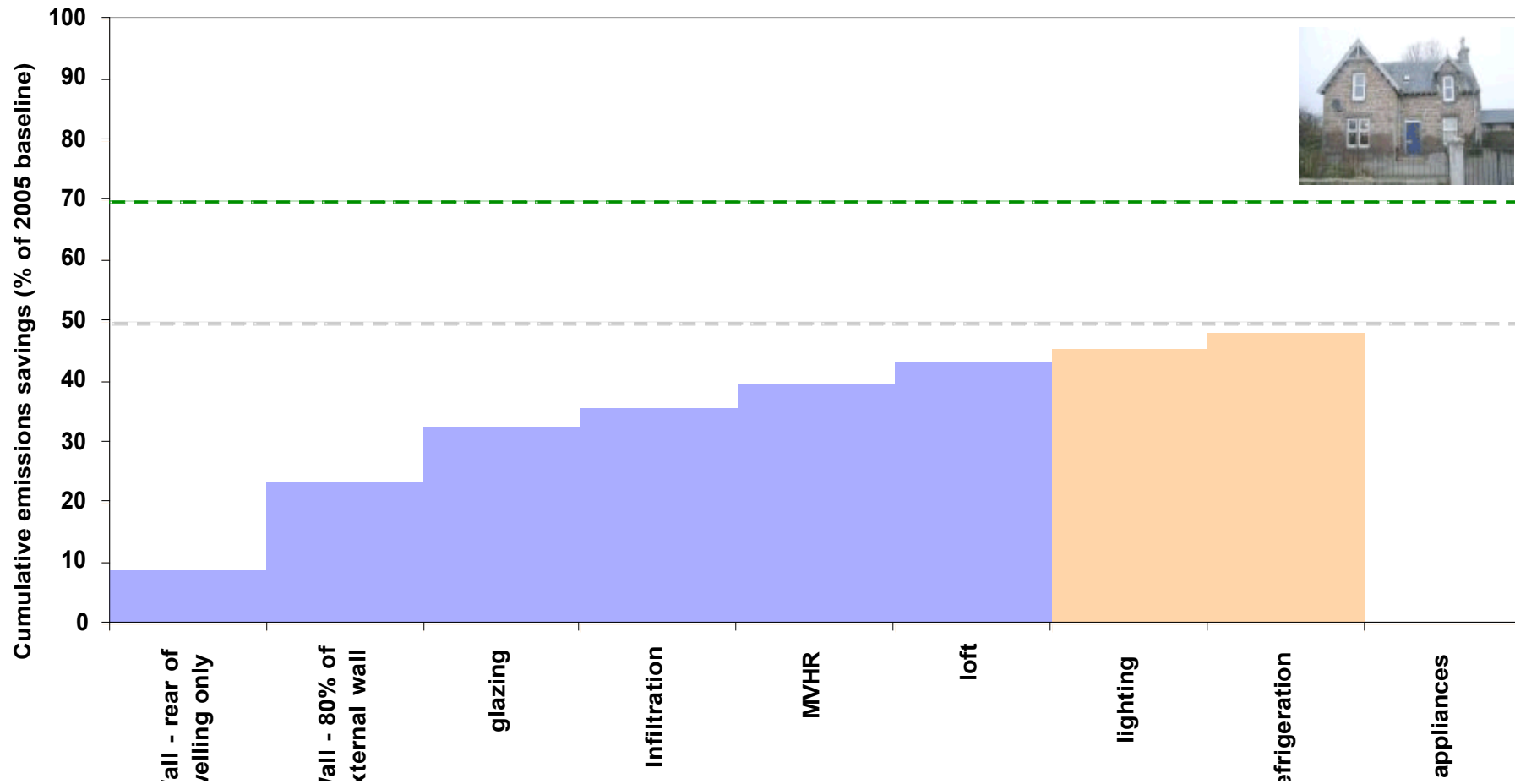
# Demand side interventions

## Variant 7



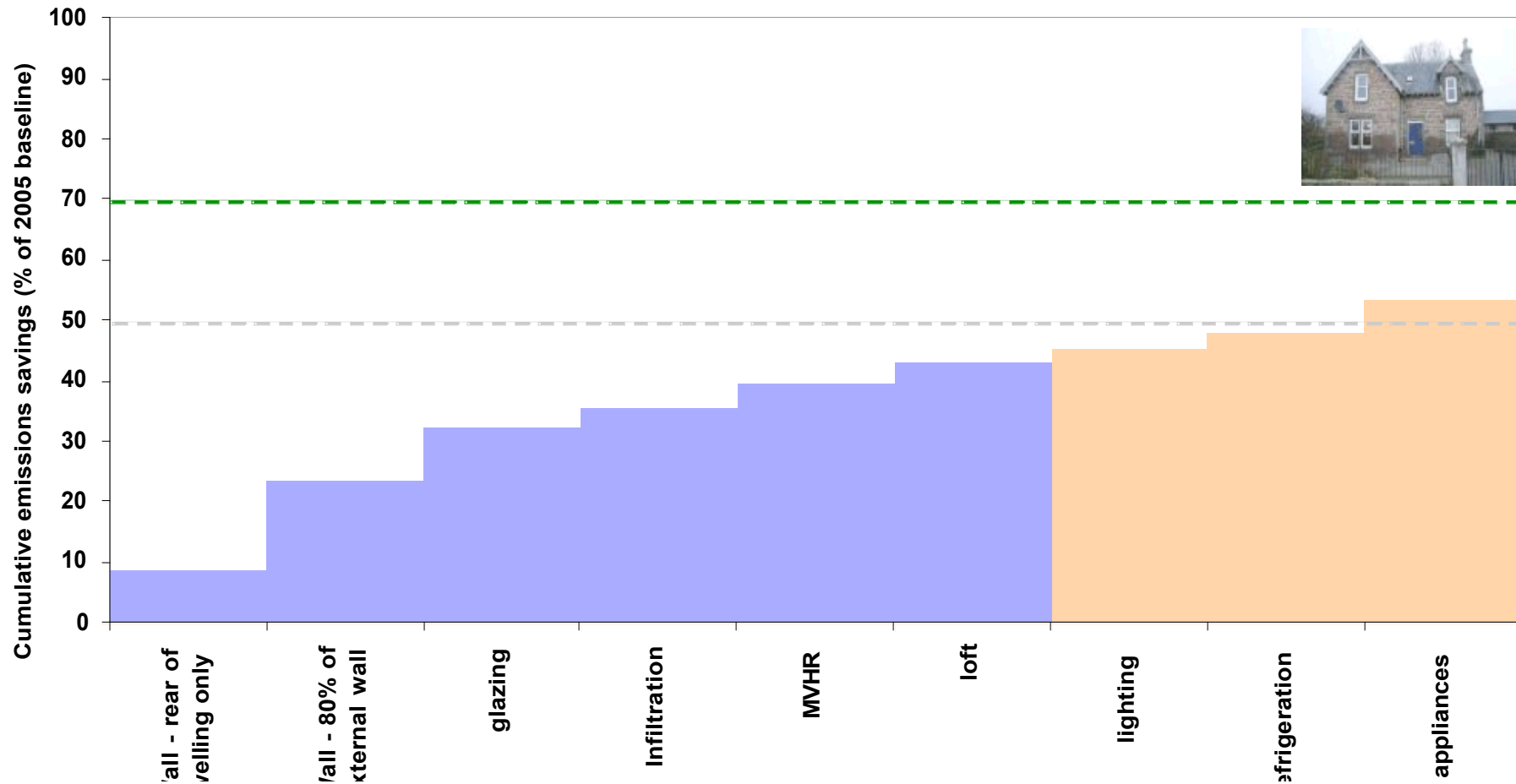
# Demand side interventions

## Variant 7

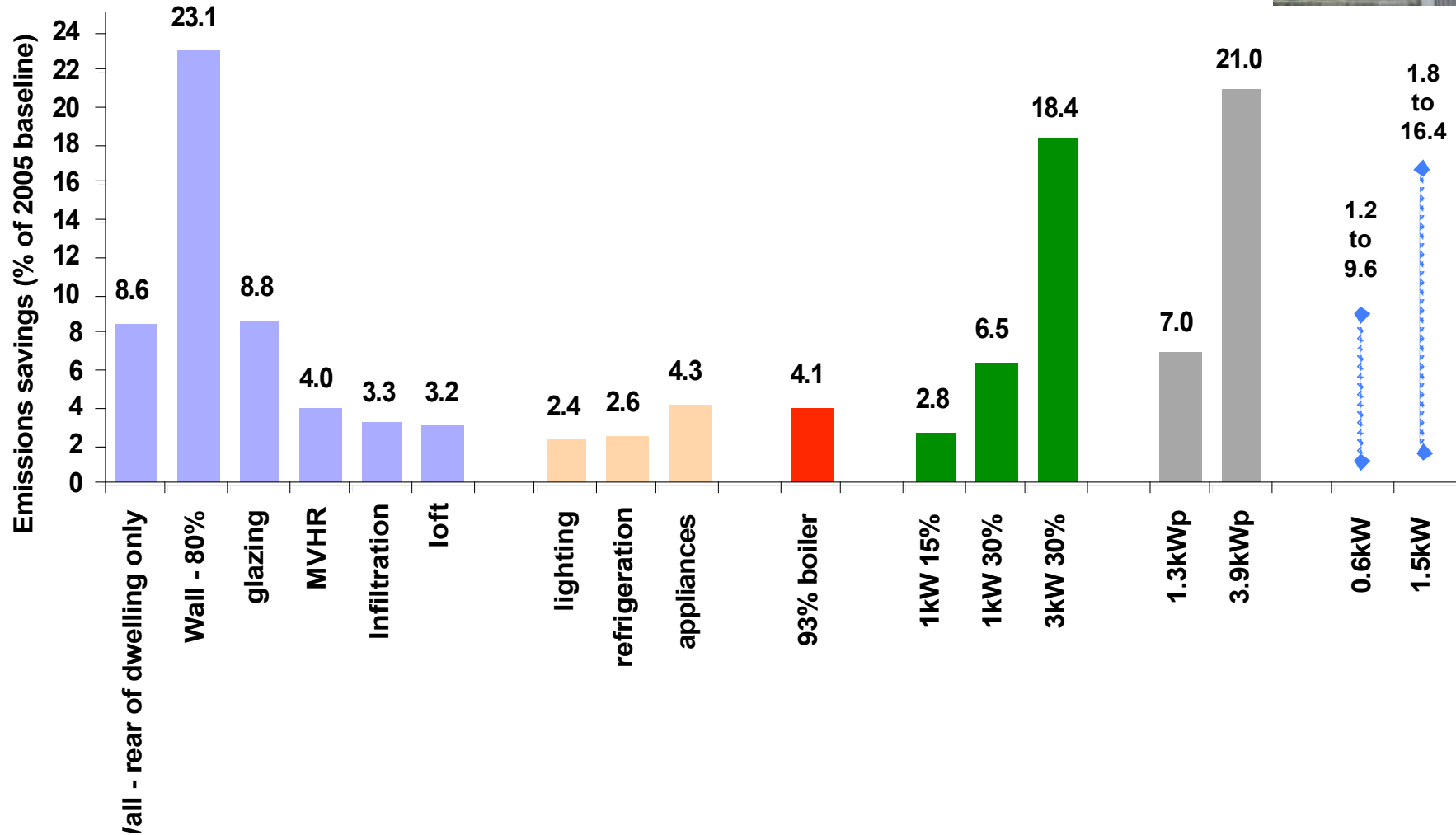


# Demand side interventions

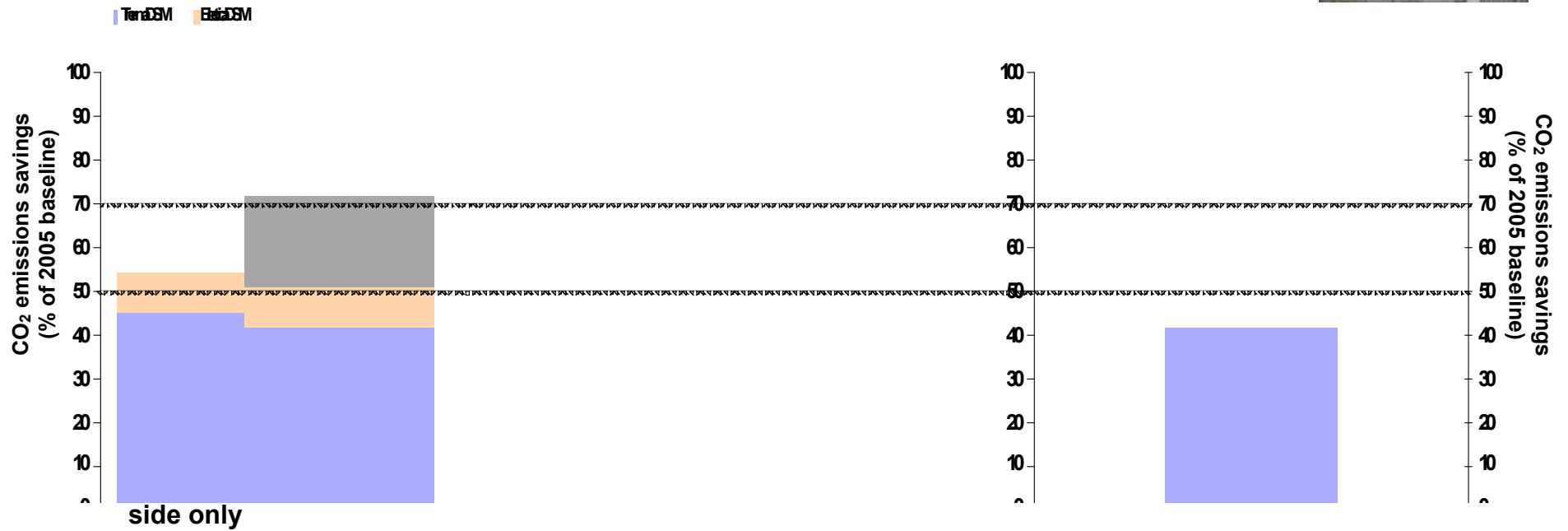
## Variant 7



# Technological Interventions Variant 7

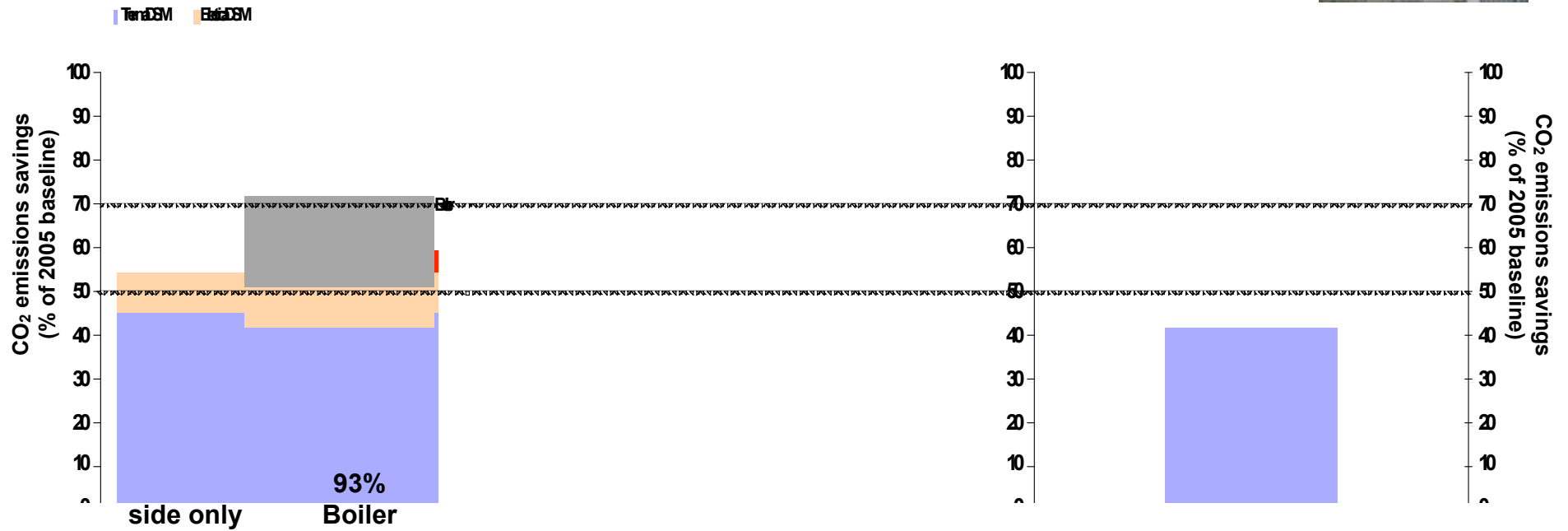


# Technological intervention sets for Variant 7

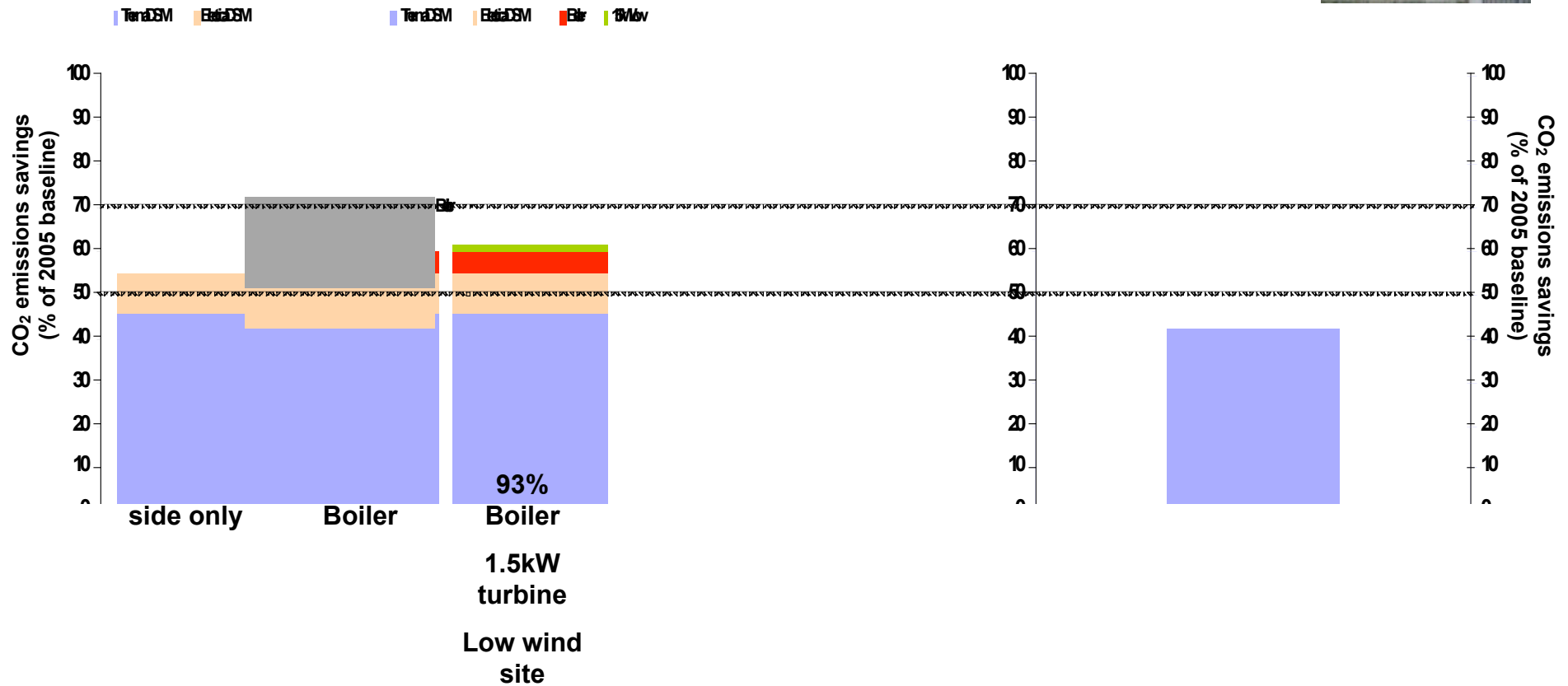




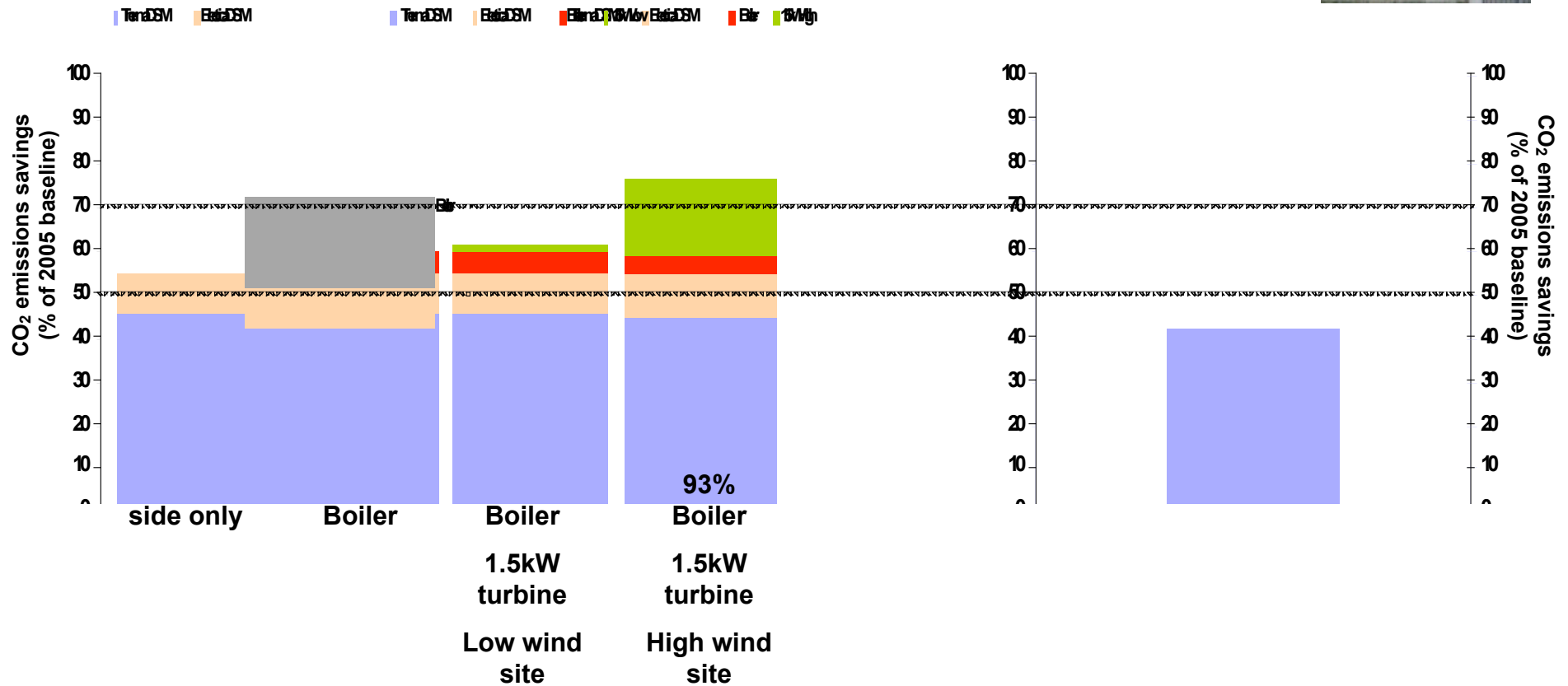
# Technological intervention sets for Variant 7



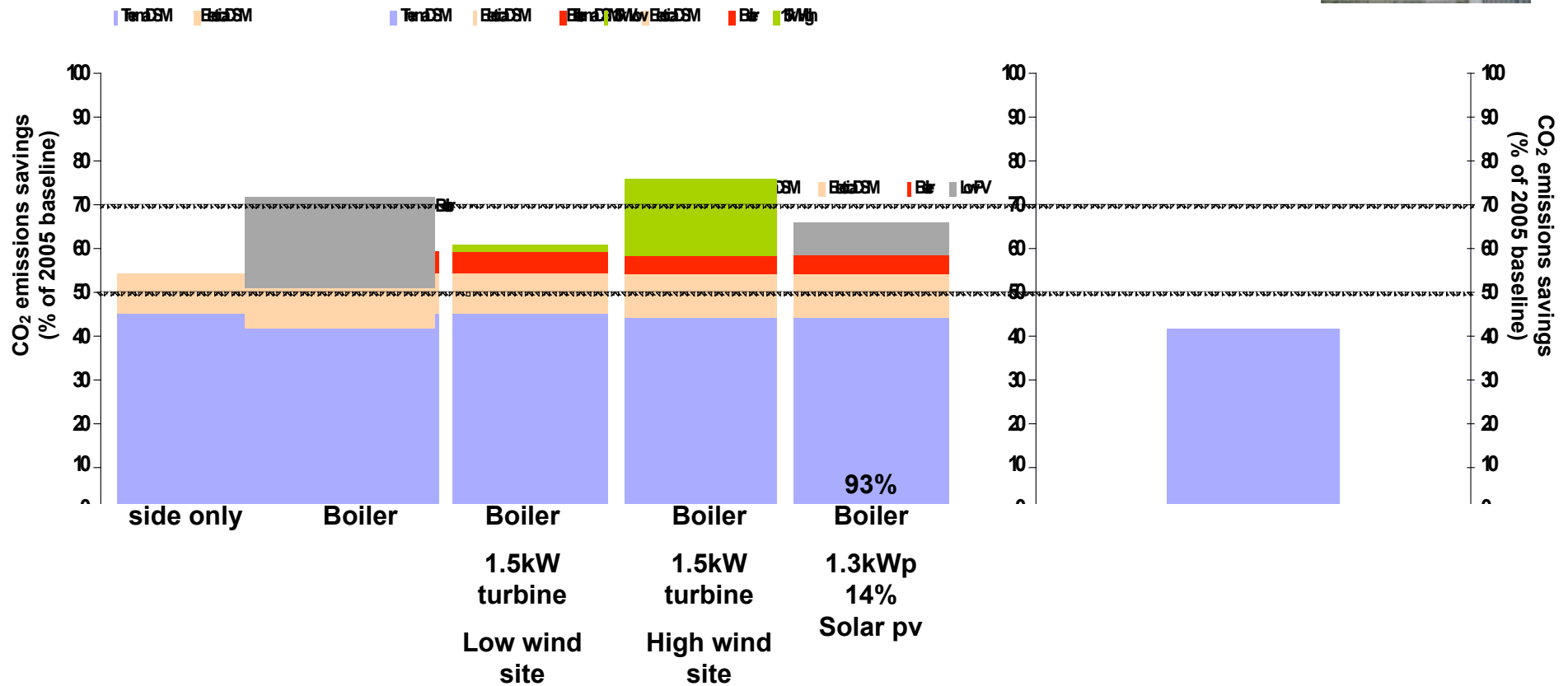
# Technological intervention sets for Variant 7



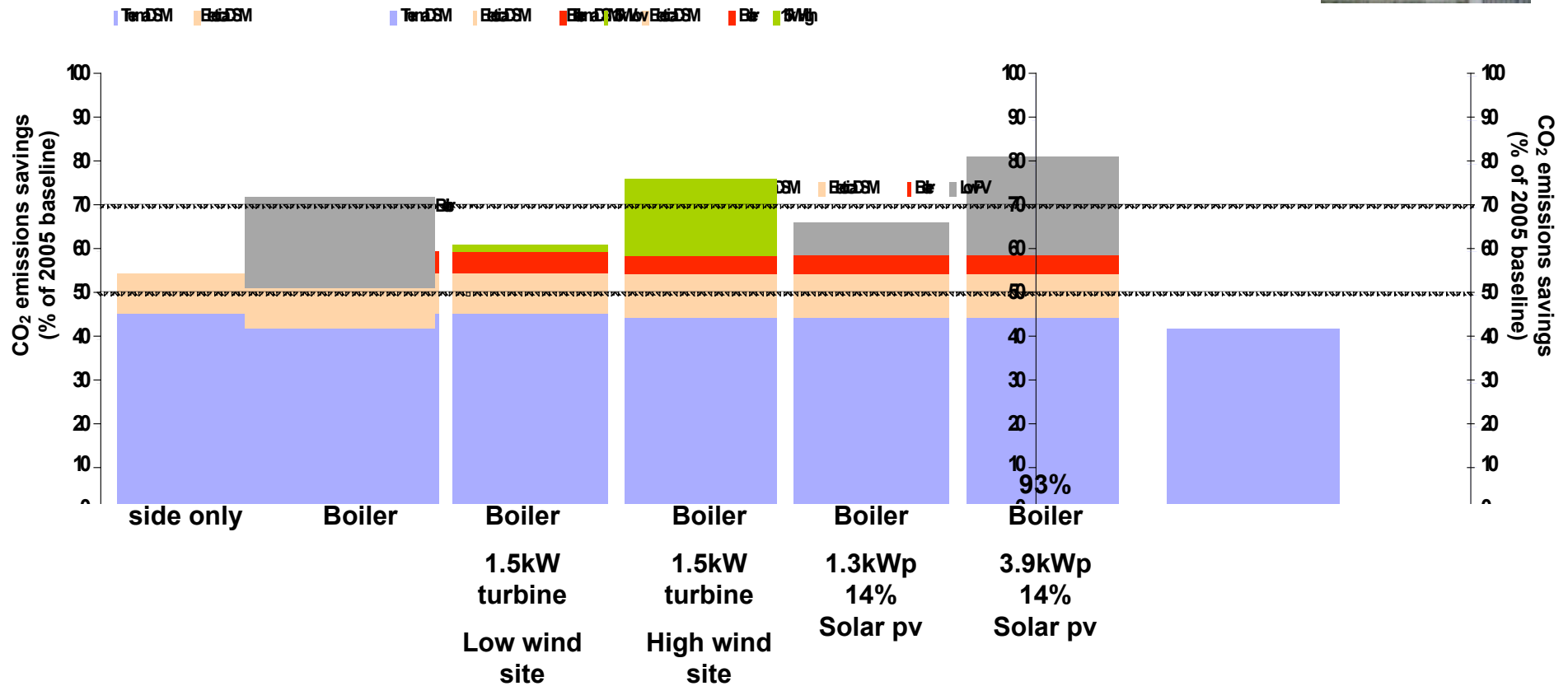
# Technological intervention sets for Variant 7



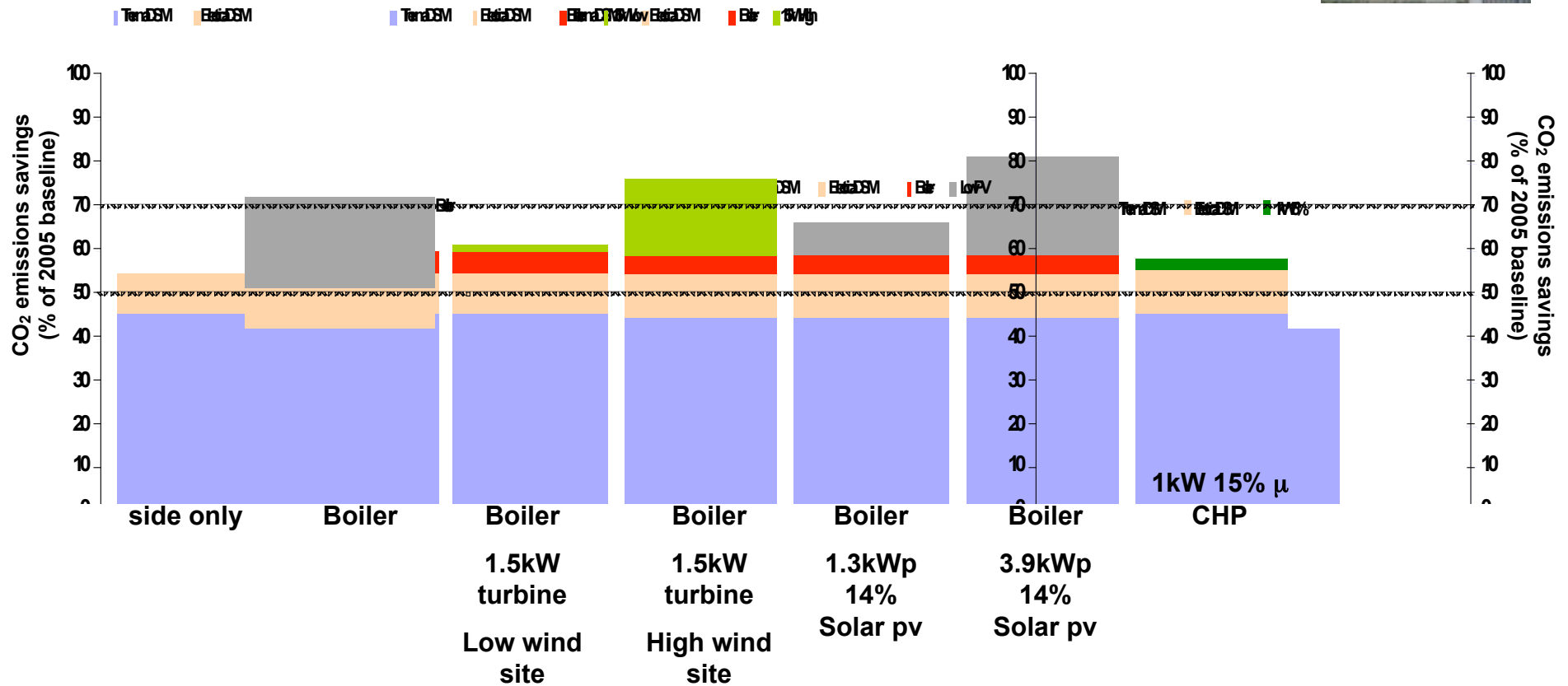
# Technological intervention sets for Variant 7



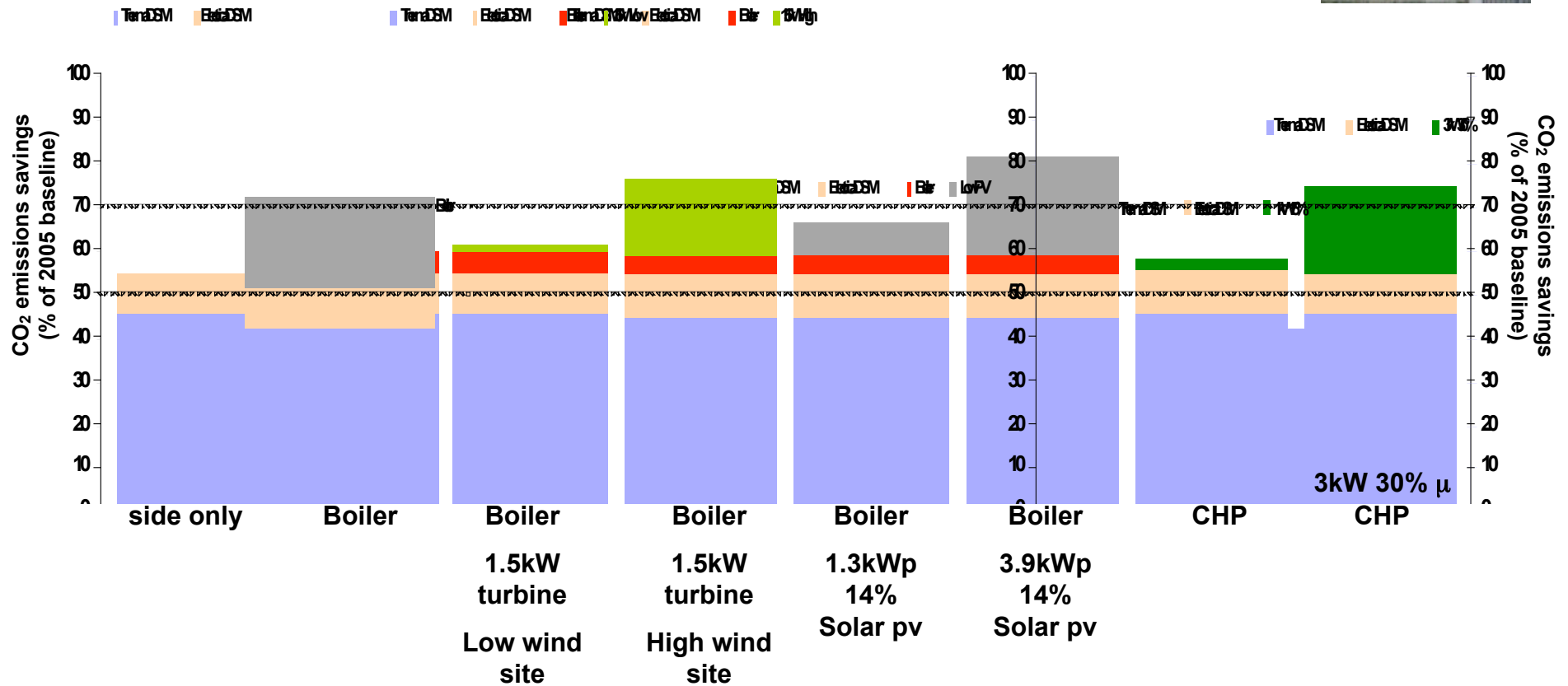
# Technological intervention sets for Variant 7



# Technological intervention sets for Variant 7

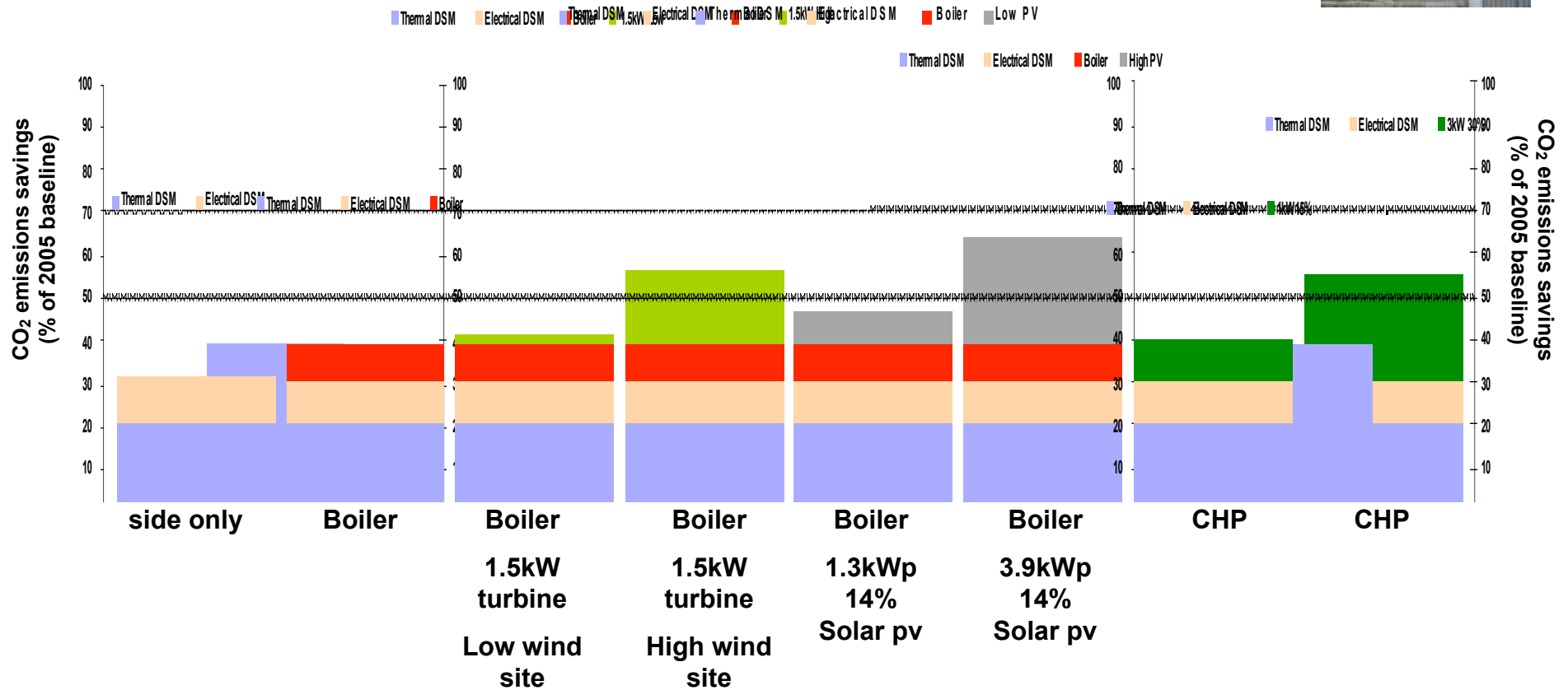


# Technological intervention sets for Variant 7



# Technological intervention sets for Variant 7

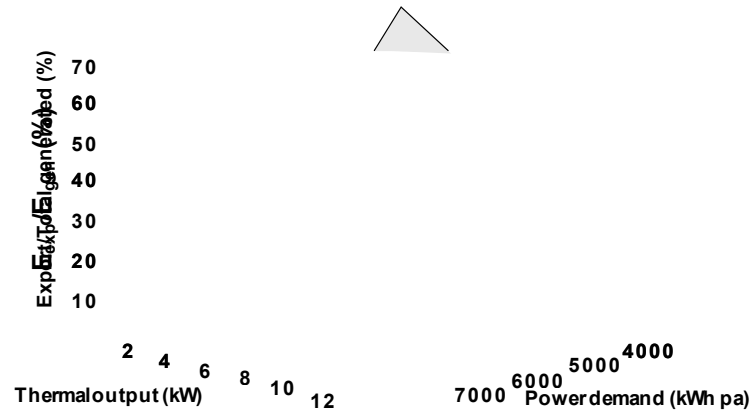
## No external wall insulation



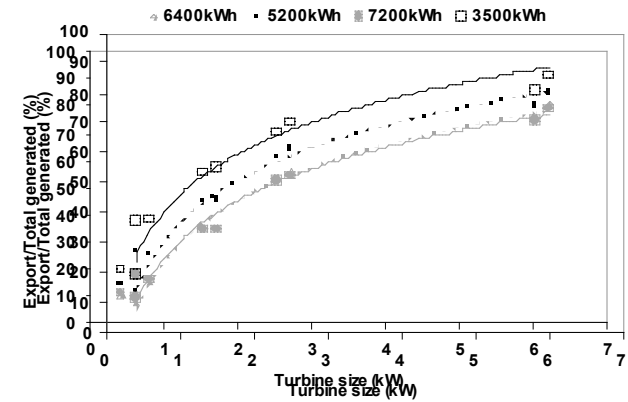


# Supply Demand matching of micro-generation systems

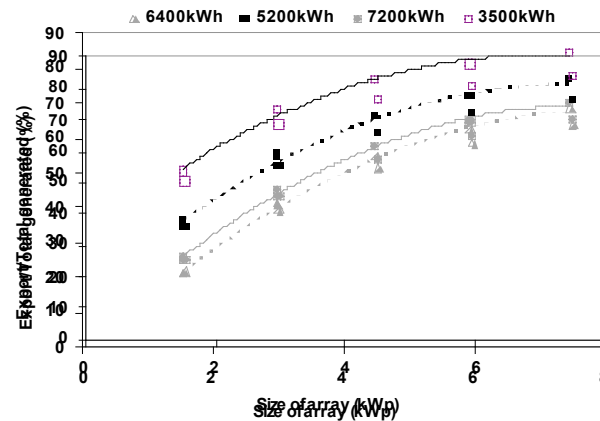
a) Micro -CHP



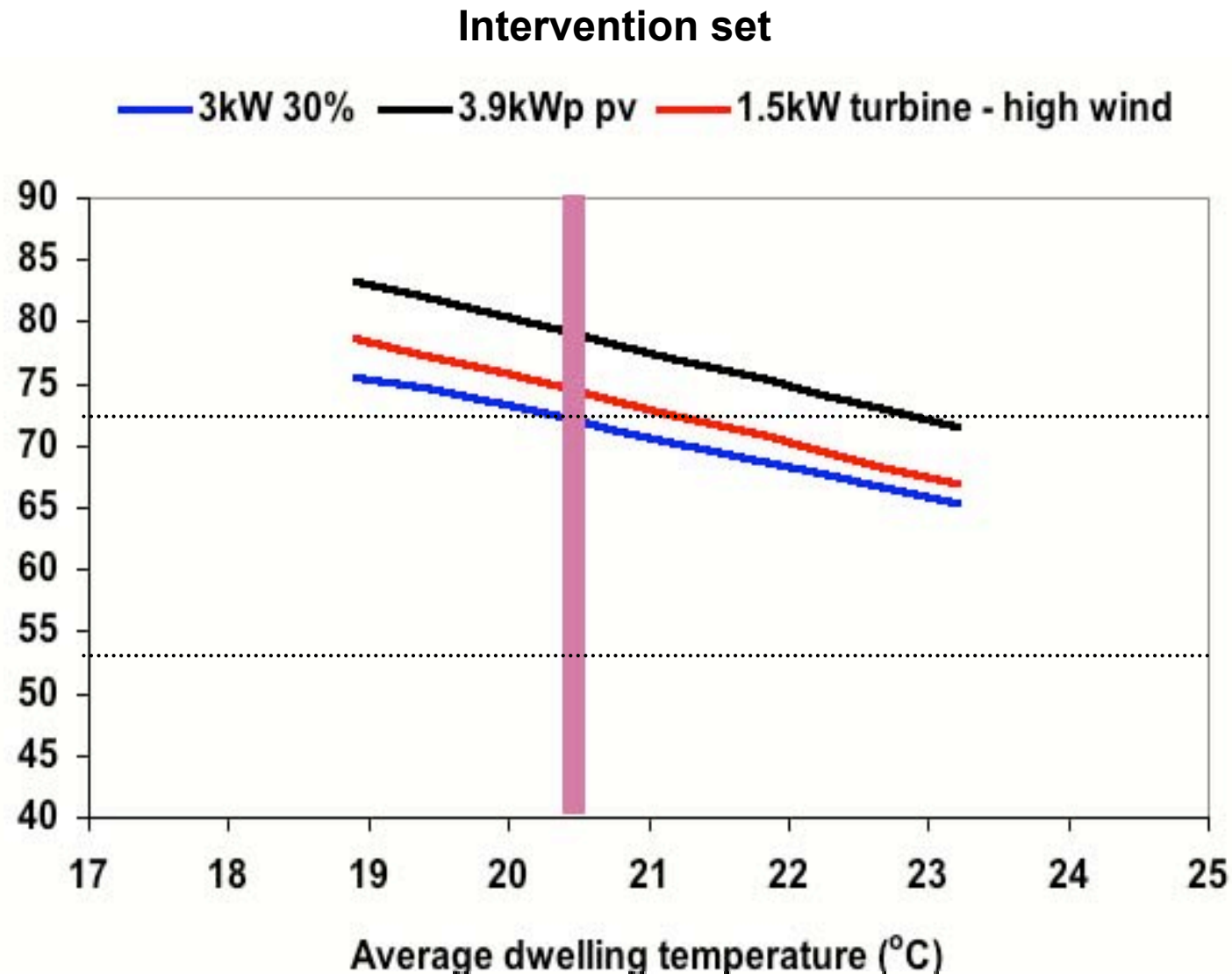
b) Micro -wind



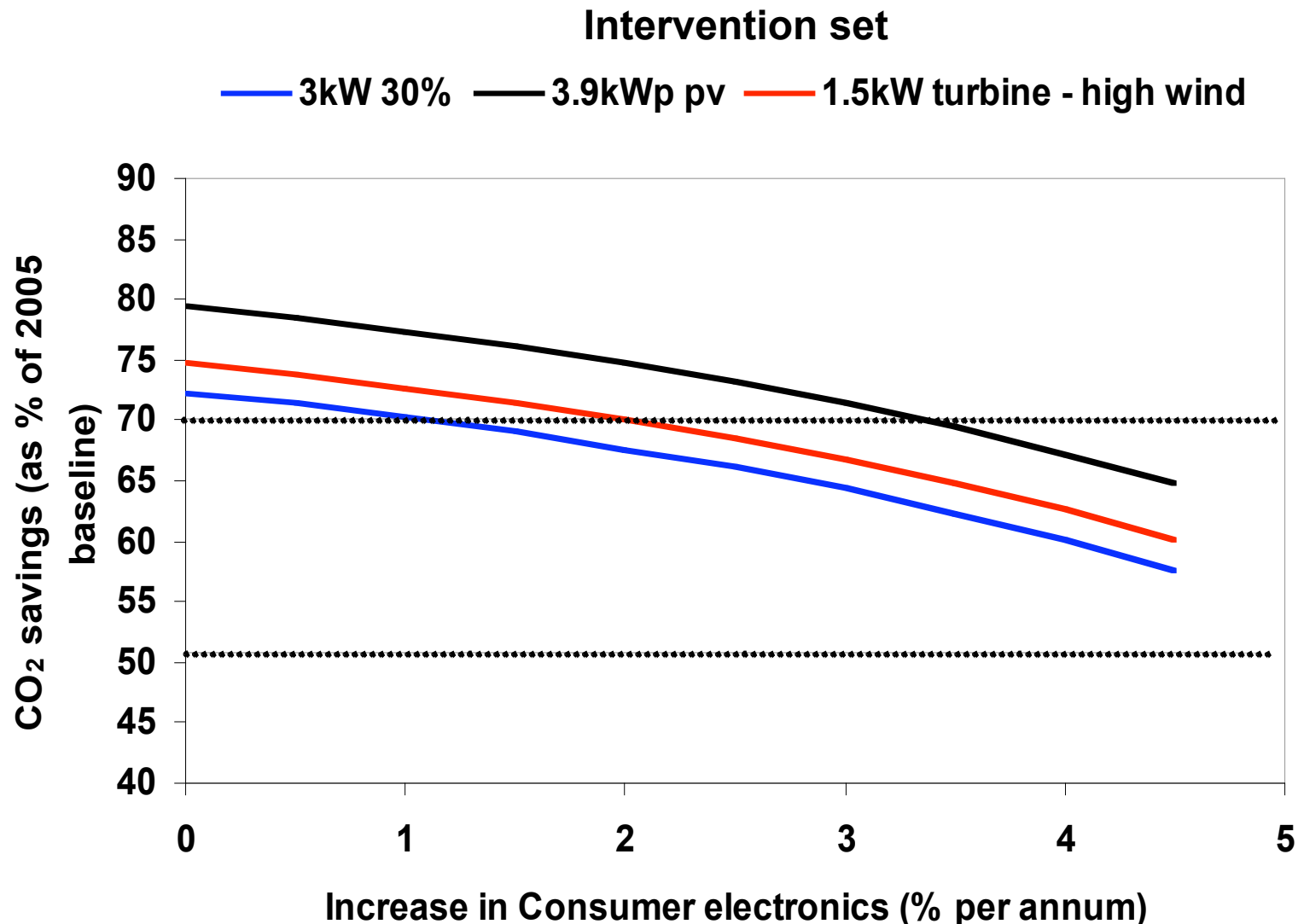
c) Solar -PV



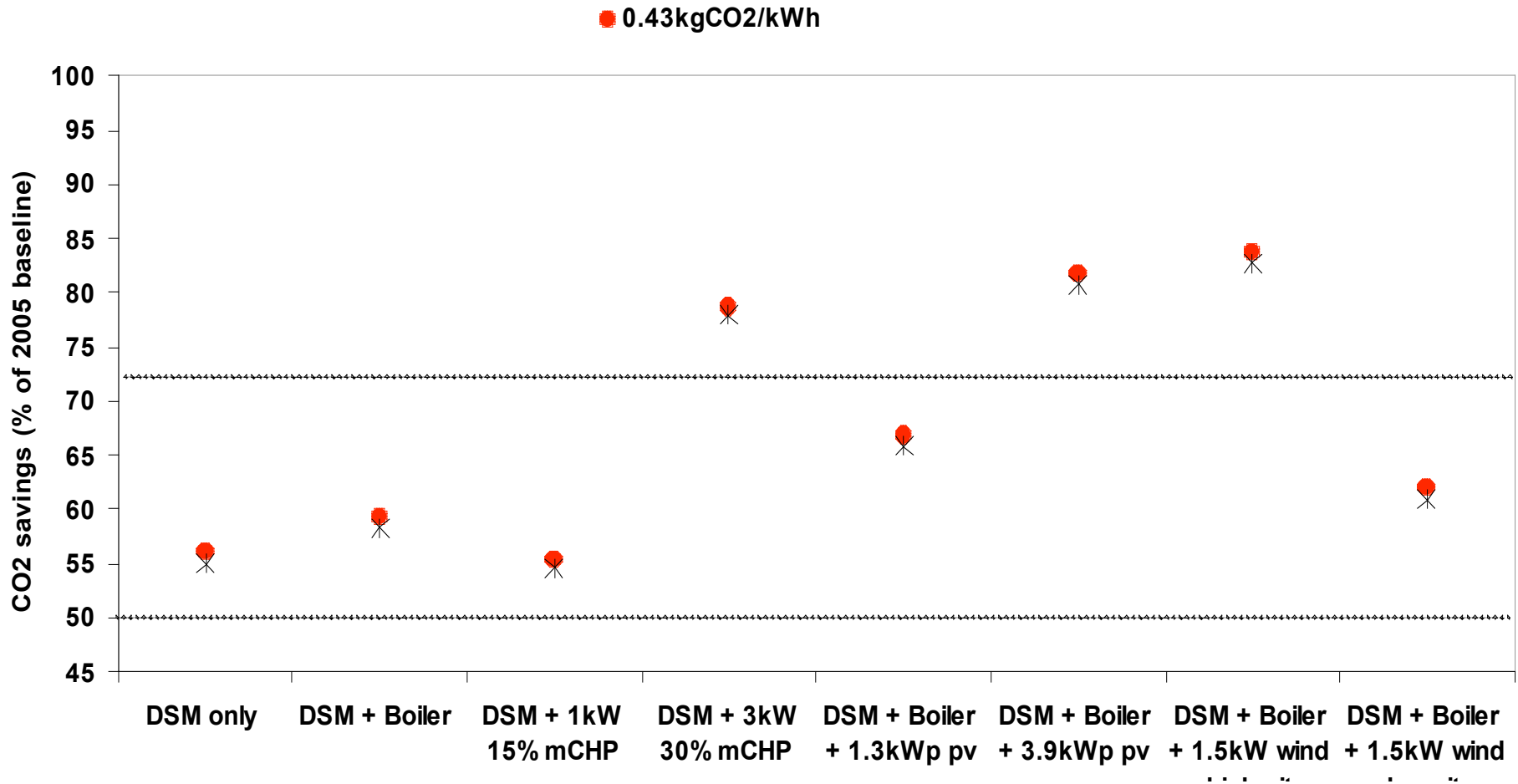
# Effect of dwelling temperature on CO<sub>2</sub> emissions attributable to intervention set



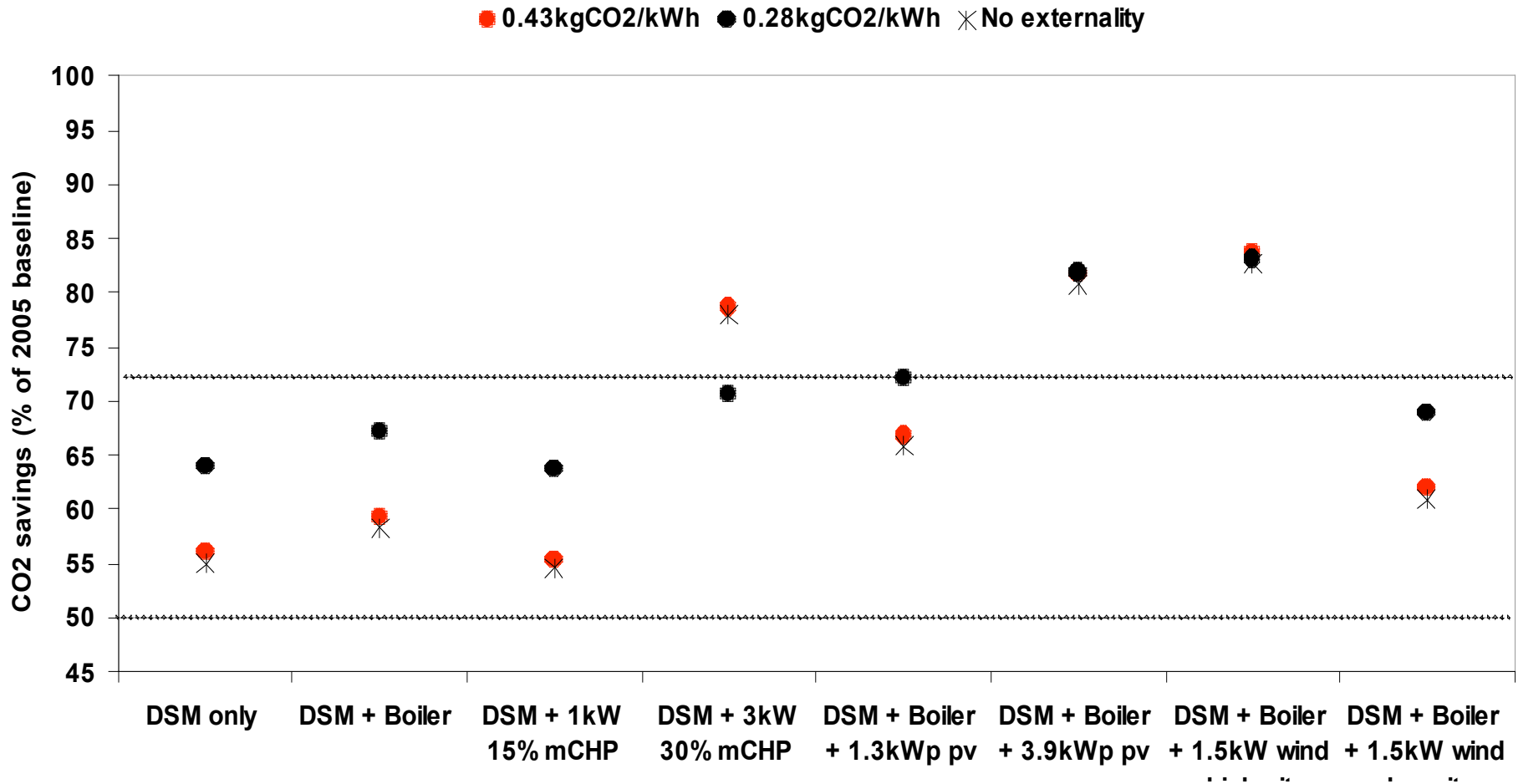
# Effect of consumer electronics growth on CO<sub>2</sub> emissions attributable to intervention sets



# Effect of external factors on CO<sub>2</sub> emissions attributable to intervention sets – V7

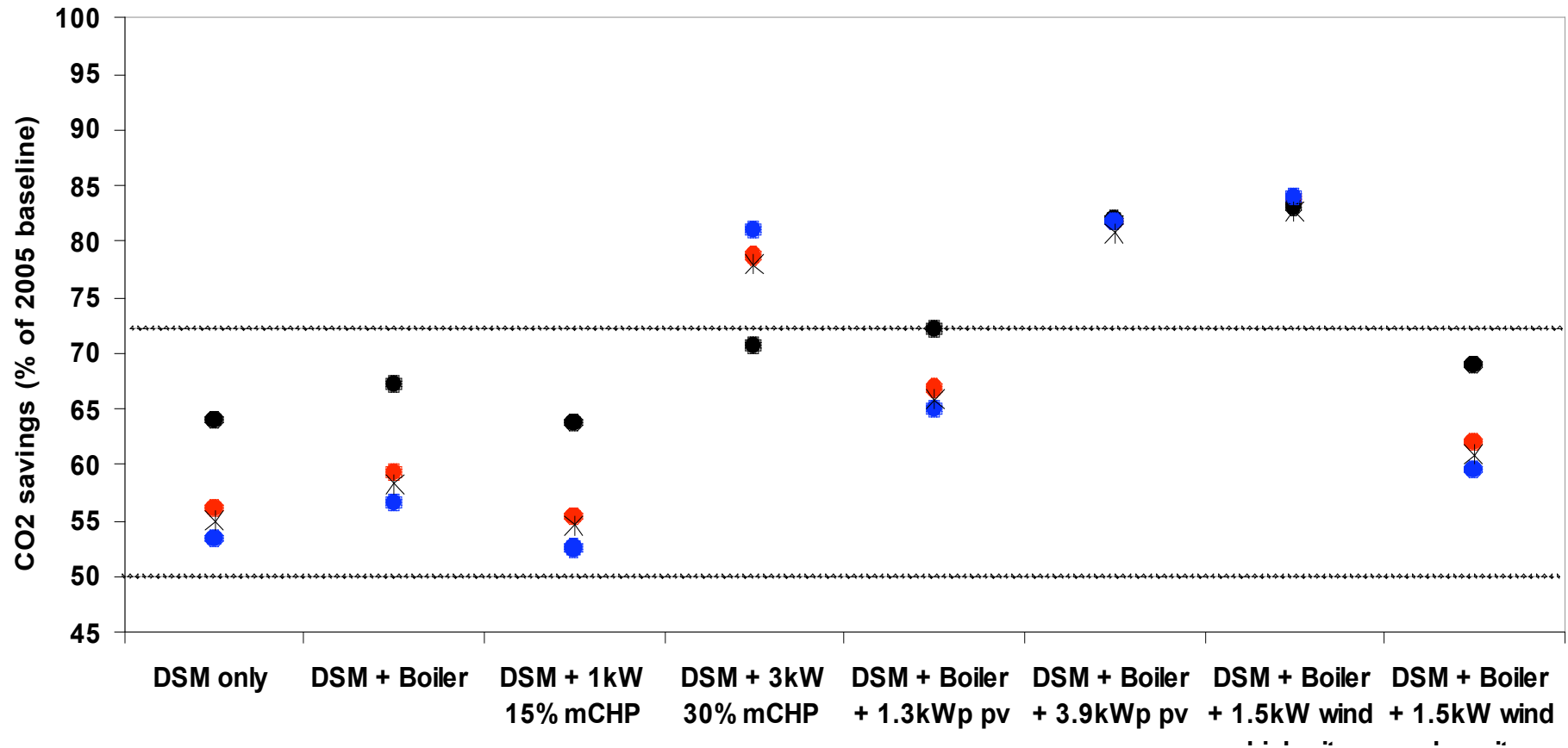


# Effect of external factors on CO<sub>2</sub> emissions attributable to intervention sets – V7



# Effect of external factors on CO<sub>2</sub> emissions attributable to intervention sets – V7

● 0.43kgCO<sub>2</sub>/kWh ● 0.28kgCO<sub>2</sub>/kWh ● 0.48kgCO<sub>2</sub>/kWh ✕ No externality

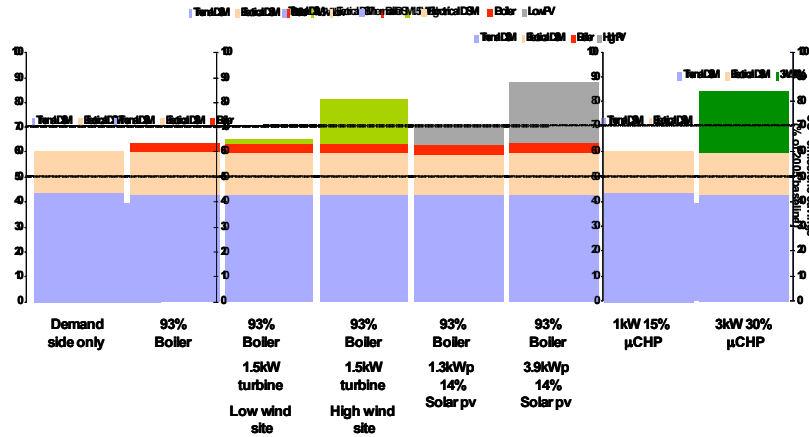


- **A methodology has been developed for assessing the CO<sub>2</sub> emissions attributable to intervention sets**
- **The contribution of demand side measures outweigh supply side measures**

**Sensitivity analysis can be performed on these intervention sets based on external factors studied**

- **This methodology is being extended to consider other performance metrics**

## Carbon



## Embodied energy

## Whole Life Cycle cost

## User Acceptance



- Reduced utility bill from approx €2000 to €900
- What would you do with the €1100?
- Do we need to disassociate CO<sub>2</sub> savings and € savings